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1982

# Census of Retail Trade

RC82-A-42

GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES

## South Dakota



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The publications  
from the 1982 Economic and  
Agriculture Censuses are dedicated  
to the memory of Shirley Kallek,  
Associate Director for Economic Fields.  
During her career at the Bureau of the  
Census (1955 to 1983), she continually  
directed efforts to improve  
the timeliness and accuracy of  
economic statistics.

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## South Dakota

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Issued October 1984



**U.S. Department of Commerce**  
**Malcolm Baldrige**, Secretary  
**Clarence J. Brown**, Deputy Secretary  
**Sidney Jones**, Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
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# INTRODUCTION

## ECONOMIC CENSUSES OVER TIME

The early beginnings of America's industrial output were first measured in the United States in the 1810 Decennial Census and again in 1820, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Beginning with the 1840 Decennial Census, there were enumerations of manufactures and mineral industries at 10-year intervals up to and including the year 1900 for manufactures and 1940 for mineral industries. The latter census was again taken for 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Because of the increasing dominance of manufacturing in the early 20th century, Congress directed that quinquennial censuses of manufactures be taken beginning in 1905. However, from 1919 through 1939, these censuses were conducted every 2 years. The need for war-related current surveys in the early 1940's postponed the next census of manufactures until 1948 (for 1947). That census was again taken for 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Retail and wholesale trade data were first collected in 1930, and in 1933 information on selected service industries was added to the data-collection operation. These business censuses, as they were called, were again taken for 1935, 1939 (as part of the 1940 decennial program), 1948, 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Information on construction industries was first obtained in 1930 and again for 1935 and 1939. Data for the full spectrum of construction industries were not gathered again until 1968 (for 1967).

The need for transportation data to supplement information available from existing governmental or private sources was recognized by Congress in the late 1950's and early 1960's. The census of transportation (consisting of several surveys) was first taken for 1963 and again for 1967.

Since 1967, all of the above censuses have been taken quinquennially as part of the Census Bureau's economic census program. (For the 1977 censuses, the coverage of the service industries was broadened from "selected services" to all services, except religious organizations and private households. A total of 41 additional four-digit standard industrial classifications<sup>1</sup> (SIC's) in 7 SIC major groups was added to the scope of the census. While most of the industries included for the first time for 1977 were covered again for 1982, some were not, i.e., hospitals; elementary and secondary schools; colleges, universities, and professional schools; junior colleges and technical institutes; labor unions and similar labor organizations; and political organizations.)

The first manufacturing census for an outlying area was conducted in Puerto Rico for the year 1909. Thereafter, with the exception of 1929, a census was taken at 10-year intervals through 1949. The first censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, and selected service industries in Puerto Rico were conducted for 1939. These censuses also were taken for the years 1949,

1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967. A census of construction industries was first introduced in Puerto Rico for 1967. These censuses of Puerto Rico have been taken since then for the years 1972, 1977, and 1982.

Censuses of manufactures, retail trade, wholesale trade, and selected service industries were conducted in Guam and the Virgin Islands of the United States for 1958, 1963, 1967, 1972, 1977, and 1982. Censuses of mineral industries were taken in the Virgin Islands of the United States for the years 1958, 1963, and 1967 but not since that time. A census of construction industries was also undertaken in these areas for 1972, 1977, and 1982.

Retail trade, wholesale trade, selected service industries, manufacturing, and construction industries were canvassed for the first time in the Northern Mariana Islands in 1983 (for 1982).

For 1982, the economic censuses and agriculture censuses were conducted concurrently.

## USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are the major source for facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy and provide essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. They provide an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross national product, input-output measures, indexes of industrial production, and indexes measuring productivity and price levels. Information from the censuses is used to establish sampling frames and as benchmarks for current surveys of business activity, which are essential for measuring short-term economic conditions.

State and local governments use census data to assess business activities within their jurisdictions. The private sector uses the data to forecast general economic conditions; analyze sales performance; lay out sales territories; allocate funds for advertising; decide on locations for new plants, warehouses, or stores; and measure potential markets in terms of size, geographic areas, kinds of business, and kinds of products made or sold.

Following every census, thousands of businesses and other users purchase reports. Likewise, census facts are widely disseminated by trade associations, business journals, and newspapers. Volumes containing census statistics are available in most major public and college libraries. All 1982 data are available on microfiche from the U.S. Government Printing Office and most data on computer tape from the Census Bureau. Finally, the more than 50 State Data Centers also are suppliers of economic census statistics.

## AUTHORITY AND SCOPE OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are required by law under title 13 of the United States Code, sections 131, 191, and 224, which

<sup>1</sup> Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.



directs that they be taken at 5-year intervals for the years ending in 2 and 7. The 1982 Economic Censuses covered manufacturing, mining, construction industries, retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, and selected transportation activities. Special programs also cover minority-owned and women-owned businesses. The next economic censuses are scheduled to be taken in 1988 for the year 1987.

## CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE

The 1982 Census of Retail Trade, part of the 1982 Economic Censuses, covered retail trade as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual.<sup>1</sup> It included all establishments primarily engaged in selling merchandise for personal or household consumption and rendering services incidental to the sale of the goods. The census excluded governmental organizations classified in the covered industries except for liquor stores operated by State and local governments. Data for direct sellers (SIC 5963) with no paid employees and post exchanges, ship stores, and similar establishments operated on military posts by agencies of the Federal Government are not included. The basic tabulations in this report do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehouses) to retail establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented for selected industrial classifications in tables included in the United States Summary report issued as part of this series. Data for auxiliaries are presented for more detailed industry breakdowns in a subsequent report issued as part of the 1982 Enterprise Statistics reports.

For the 1982 Census of Retail Trade, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, including those with no paid employees, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, sales, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization. In addition, more detailed information for selected kinds of business was obtained on the various questionnaires.

Appendix A gives a more detailed explanation of census coverage and methodology.

## CENSUS DISCLOSURE RULES

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure, so this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

## GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

This report series presents data for the following areas:

1. The United States as a whole.

<sup>1</sup> Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.

2. Each State and the District of Columbia.

3. Each standard consolidated statistical area (SCSA) defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of January 1, 1982, meeting the criteria published in the 1975 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas manual or Federal Register, January 3, 1980, Vol. 45, No. 2.<sup>2 3</sup> An SCSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous standard metropolitan statistical areas which have a population of at least 1,000,000<sup>4</sup> and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.

4. Each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of January 1, 1982, meeting the criteria published in the 1975 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas manual or Federal Register, January 3, 1980, Vol. 45, No. 2.<sup>2 3</sup> An SMSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants.<sup>4</sup> Each SMSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character; in New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.

5. The area within the State outside standard metropolitan statistical areas.

6. Each county or county equivalent.<sup>5 6</sup>

7. Each municipality of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as a city, borough, village, or town.<sup>4 5</sup>

For the economic censuses, boroughs and census areas in Alaska, boroughs in New York, and towns in New York and Wisconsin are not included in this category.

8. Special economic urban areas (SEUA's), which include townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania and towns in New England with 10,000 inhabitants or more.<sup>4</sup>

Data are published in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade, Major Retail Centers series, RC82-C, for each central business district (CBD) in SMSA central cities and other SMSA cities with 50,000 inhabitants or more that chose to participate in the delineation of a CBD, and for each major retail center other than a CBD in an SMSA.

<sup>2</sup> Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Revised Edition 1975 (for SMSA's prior to January 3, 1980). For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, and Federal Register (for SMSA's since January 3, 1980), Vol. 45, No. 2, pages 956-963. Available from Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

<sup>3</sup> On June 30, 1983, the Office of Management and Budget announced newly defined metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's), and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) into which previously defined SMSA's and SCSA's were restructured. The 1982 Economic Censuses publications do not present data for the newly defined areas. These areas were defined after 1982 publication plans were almost complete. Inclusion of the newly defined areas would have materially delayed the publication of the 1982 Economic Censuses reports. However, limited 1977 data for the new areas will be published in the 1984 edition of the State and Metropolitan Area Data Book, and limited 1982 data will be published in the 1985 edition.

<sup>4</sup> According to 1980 Census of Population.

<sup>5</sup> Those defined as of January 1, 1982.

<sup>6</sup> See appendix F for Alaska, Louisiana, Maryland, Missouri, Montana, Nevada, Virginia, and District of Columbia county equivalents.



DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented in this report are expressed in current dollars, i.e., 1982 data are expressed in 1982 dollars and 1977 data in 1977 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons to prior years, users of the data should consider the inflation that has occurred.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled in this report originated from either census questionnaires or administrative records of other Federal agencies and, therefore, are not subject to sampling errors. However, the data are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Bureau of the Census obtains on computer tape limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication. For an indication of the extent that data included in these reports were obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies and from estimation, rather than reports directly from respondents, see appendix E. Also, see appendix A for a more detailed explanation of census coverage and methodology.

MICROFICHE AND COMPUTER TAPES

The data in this report series are also available on microfiche and computer tapes. Microfiche reports are sold by the U.S. Government Printing Office. Computer tapes are sold by the Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Tapes), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

SPECIAL TABULATIONS

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade may be obtained, depending on availability of time

and personnel, on computer tape or in tabular form. The data will be in summary form and subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) as are the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief, Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call 301-763-5282.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

- \*\* Data not provided because establishments without payroll are classified only at a broader kind-of-business level by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). However, data for 1982 available only for total retail trade for all geographic areas. Establishments without payroll could not be published by kind of business as planned because many businesses were miscoded by the IRS into miscellaneous categories rather than being classified in the specific kind of business.
- Represents zero.
- †† Available only for total retail trade. Data for most establishments without payroll were extracted from information reported by businesses on Internal Revenue Service (IRS) form 1040, Schedule C. These data could not be published by kind of business as planned because many businesses were miscoded by the IRS into miscellaneous categories rather than being classified in the specific kind of business.
- (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in broader kind-of-business totals.
- (IC) Independent city.
- (NA) Not available.
- (NC) Not comparable.
- (X) Not applicable.
- n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.
- r Revised.
- pt. Part.
- SIC Standard Industrial Classification.
- SCSA Standard Consolidated Statistical Area.
- SMSA Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

# Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in This Report by Table Number

Information shown in tables	Table									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>GEOGRAPHIC AREAS</b>										
The State. . . . .	X	X	X					X	X	X
SCSA's in the State. . . . .										
SMSA's in the State. . . . .				X						
Area of the State not in any SMSA. . . . .					X					
Counties in the State. . . . .						<sup>1</sup> X		X	X	
Places in the State. . . . .							<sup>1</sup> X	<sup>2</sup> X		<sup>2</sup> X
<b>DATA ITEMS<sup>3</sup></b>										
All establishments:										
Establishments. . . . .	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
Sales. . . . .	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
Unincorporated businesses. . . . .	X			X	X	X	X	X		
Number of inhabitants per establishment. . . . .			X							
1977 to 1982 comparative statistics (establishments, sales). . . . .										
Sales per capita. . . . .		X	X							
Sales per establishment. . . . .			X							
Counties ranked by volume of sales. . . . .									X	
Places ranked by volume of sales. . . . .										<sup>2</sup> X
Establishments with payroll:										
Establishments. . . . .	X			X	X	X	X	X		
Sales. . . . .	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
Annual payroll. . . . .	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
First quarter payroll. . . . .	X			X	X	X	X	X		
Paid employees for pay period including March 12, 1982. . . . .	X			X	X	X	X	X		
1977 to 1982 comparative statistics (sales, payroll). . . . .										
Sales per establishment. . . . .		X	X							
Sales per employee. . . . .			X							
Payroll per employee. . . . .			X							
Employees per establishment. . . . .			X							
Establishments without payroll:										
Sales per establishment. . . . .			X							

<sup>1</sup> Includes areas with 500 retail establishments or more.

<sup>2</sup> Includes places with 2,500 inhabitants or more, according to the 1980 Census of Population.

<sup>3</sup> See Explanation of Terms, appendix A.

# Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade Reports

Report and geographic area	Information shown in reports by kind of business or industry category										
	Number of establishments	Sales (\$1,000)	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number of employees	Sales per capita and selected ratios	Merchandise line sales	Sales size and employment size of establishments and firms	Concentration ratios of largest firms	Single units and multi-units	Legal form of organization	Selected topics
<b>GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES</b>											
United States . . . . .	X	X	X	X	X						
State . . . . .	X	X	X	X	X						
SCSA . . . . .	X	X	X	X							
SMSA . . . . .	X	X	X	X							
County . . . . .	X	X	X	X							
Place . . . . .	X	X	X	X							
<b>MAJOR RETAIL CENTERS</b>											
SMSA . . . . .	X	X									
City . . . . .	X	X	X	X							
CBD . . . . .	X	X	X	X							
MRC . . . . .	X	X	X	X							
<b>ESTABLISHMENT AND FIRM SIZE (INCLUDING LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION)</b>											
United States . . . . .	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	
<b>MEASURES OF VALUE PRODUCED, CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, DEPRECIABLE ASSETS, AND OPERATING EXPENSES</b>											
United States . . . . .		X	X							X	<sup>1</sup> X
<b>MERCHANDISE LINE SALES</b>											
United States . . . . .	X	X				X					
State . . . . .	<sup>2</sup> X	<sup>2</sup> X				<sup>2</sup> X					
SMSA . . . . .	<sup>2</sup> X	<sup>2</sup> X				<sup>2</sup> X					
<b>MISCELLANEOUS SUBJECTS</b>											
United States . . . . .	X	X	X	X							<sup>3</sup> X
State . . . . .	X	X	X	X							<sup>3</sup> X
SMSA . . . . .	X	X	X	X							<sup>3</sup> X

<sup>1</sup> Includes value produced, capital expenditures, depreciable assets, and selected operating expenses detail.

<sup>2</sup> Data available in printed form only for the United States and selected SMSA's based on volume of retail sales. Data for other areas are available only on microfiche.

<sup>3</sup> For the United States, States, and SMSA's, includes data on number of gasoline pumps and gallon sales of gasoline and other automotive fuels as well as establishments offering self-service sale of gasoline; on waiter or waitress service, seating capacity and average cost per meal; and on the number of pharmacists, number of prescriptions filled, and percent of prescriptions paid for by third parties. For the United States and States only, includes data on types of food service, franchise holders, concession operators, contract feeding and automatic merchandising machine operators; and on the gallon sales of fuels, LP gas bulk storage capacity, and number of establishments selling bottled LP gas.





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# SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Data from the 1982 Census of Retail Trade show that South Dakota's 7,721 retail stores had sales totaling \$3.0 billion. In 1977, 7,651 stores had sales of \$2.2 billion. These data also revealed that the State's 5,286 retail establishments with payroll registered \$2.9 billion in sales in 1982, compared to sales of \$2.1 billion by 5,440 stores in 1977.

For establishments with payroll, sales of grocery stores accounted for 19.7 percent of the State's total sales by retailers in 1982, compared to 18.3 percent in 1977. Other leading retail kinds of business in 1982 were new car dealers with 16.4 percent of sales, gasoline service stations with 12.4 percent, eating places with 7.7 percent, and department stores (including leased departments) with 7.2 percent.

For 1982, sales for all retailers in South Dakota averaged \$387 thousand per establishment, compared to \$284 thousand in 1977. Sales for establishments with payroll averaged \$545 thousand in 1982, compared to \$383 thousand in 1977. In 1982, department stores (including leased departments) averaged \$7.1 million per establishment; new car dealers, \$2.8

million; grocery stores, \$1.3 million; drug and proprietary stores, \$555 thousand; and furniture stores, \$483 thousand.

For retail establishments with payroll, 1982 sales per employee averaged \$64 thousand. New car dealers had sales per employee of \$180 thousand, which contrasts sharply with the \$17 thousand per employee average for eating places.

The 1982 payroll of retailers in the State amounted to \$327 million, compared to \$236 million for 1977. Payroll as a percent of sales of establishments with payroll averaged 11.4 percent for all retailers, 25.8 percent for eating places, and 4.8 percent for gasoline service stations.

There were 45,208 paid employees (full- and part-time) engaged in retail trade in the State as of mid-March 1982, compared to 41,489 employees in 1977. Eating places were the largest employers, with 13,347 employees; followed by grocery stores, 6,147 employees; and new car dealers, 2,623.

Minnehaha County led the counties in the State, accounting for 23.3 percent of total sales by retailers. Sioux Falls had the largest sales among all places in the State, with 21.0 percent of the State total.

**Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1982**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>				Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	<b>Retail trade<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>7 721</b>	<b>2 989 152</b>	<b>4 780</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>5 286</b>	<b>2 879 193</b>	<b>327 399</b>	<b>76 784</b>	<b>45 208</b>
52	<b>Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers</b> .....	††	††	††	††	430	198 945	24 048	5 612	2 169
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	237	133 343	16 738	4 013	1 326
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers .....	††	††	††	††	210	127 716	15 916	3 822	1 246
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores .....	††	††	††	††	27	5 627	822	191	80
525	Hardware stores .....	††	††	††	††	152	40 950	5 055	1 175	653
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	21	5 234	782	164	92
527	Mobile home dealers .....	††	††	††	††	20	19 418	1 473	260	98
53	<b>General merchandise group stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	146	254 181	29 455	6 651	3 810
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) <sup>3</sup> 4 .....	††	††	††	††	29	206 568	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) <sup>3</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	29	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531 pt.	Conventional <sup>3</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	5	22 948	3 564	842	486
531 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising <sup>3</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	18	101 865	10 182	2 193	1 443
531 pt.	National chain <sup>3</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores .....	††	††	††	††	57	18 581	2 294	496	389
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	60	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	<b>Food stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	583	592 668	53 752	12 892	7 030
541	Grocery stores .....	††	††	††	††	432	568 018	48 831	11 750	6 147
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets .....	††	††	††	††	44	9 584	1 370	314	197
546	Retail bakeries .....	††	††	††	††	60	7 113	2 177	502	453
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling .....	††	††	††	††	56	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only .....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores .....	††	††	††	††	47	7 953	1 374	326	233
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets .....	††	††	††	††	4	620	47	10	6
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores .....	††	††	††	††	13	721	167	41	49
545	Dairy products stores .....	††	††	††	††	10	3 660	644	147	68
549	Miscellaneous food stores .....	††	††	††	††	20	2 952	516	128	110
55 ex. 554	<b>Automotive dealers</b> .....	††	††	††	††	360	576 388	50 262	12 617	3 614
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars .....	††	††	††	††	170	472 841	38 123	9 834	2 623
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only .....	††	††	††	††	21	5 988	377	87	43
553	Auto and home supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	117	62 647	8 905	2 052	676
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers .....	††	††	††	††	104	56 218	8 368	1 939	626
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	13	6 429	537	113	50
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers .....	††	††	††	††	52	34 912	2 857	644	272
555	Boat dealers .....	††	††	††	††	11	8 251	685	152	80
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers .....	††	††	††	††	12	10 490	662	154	51
557	Motorcycle dealers .....	††	††	††	††	27	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c. .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	<b>Gasoline service stations</b> .....	††	††	††	††	533	356 755	17 190	4 250	2 343
56	<b>Apparel and accessory stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	488	143 264	20 106	4 953	2 944
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores .....	††	††	††	††	82	28 499	4 554	1 218	535
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	188	53 796	7 070	1 689	1 110
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores .....	††	††	††	††	173	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores .....	††	††	††	††	80	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores .....	††	††	††	††	108	23 842	3 449	818	457
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores .....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores .....	††	††	††	††	21	4 109	664	146	82
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Family shoe stores .....	††	††	††	††	82	18 881	2 618	633	358
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores .....	††	††	††	††	30	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564	Children's and infants' wear stores .....	††	††	††	††	11	3 347	538	121	76
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores .....	††	††	††	††	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	<b>Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	317	106 660	16 335	3 855	1 530
5712	Furniture stores .....	††	††	††	††	102	49 256	8 103	1 922	690
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores .....	††	††	††	††	50	12 427	1 675	414	205
5713	Floor covering stores .....	††	††	††	††	26	8 430	1 099	280	98
5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores .....	††	††	††	††	11	885	169	33	32
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores .....	††	††	††	††	13	3 112	407	101	75
572	Household appliance stores .....	††	††	††	††	50	14 938	2 263	482	196
573	Radio, television, and music stores .....	††	††	††	††	115	30 039	4 294	1 037	439
5732	Radio and television stores .....	††	††	††	††	80	19 342	2 755	603	276
5733	Music stores .....	††	††	††	††	35	10 697	1 539	434	163
5733 pt.	Record shops .....	††	††	††	††	12	3 514	374	89	55
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores .....	††	††	††	††	23	7 183	1 165	345	108

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1982—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>				Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partne- rships (number)					
<b>58</b>	<b>Eating and drinking places</b> .....	††	††	††	††	<b>1 286</b>	<b>266 016</b>	<b>66 079</b>	<b>14 676</b>	<b>15 300</b>
5812	Eating places .....	††	††	††	††	941	222 767	57 555	12 619	13 347
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms .....	††	††	††	††	528	132 277	36 174	7 953	8 051
5812 pt.	Cafeterias .....	**	**	**	**	15	5 553	1 131	232	241
5812 pt.	Refreshment places .....	**	**	**	**	343	75 624	17 869	3 908	4 336
5812 pt.	Other eating places .....	**	**	**	**	55	9 313	2 381	526	719
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) .....	††	††	††	††	345	43 249	8 524	2 057	1 953
<b>591</b>	<b>Drug and proprietary stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	<b>194</b>	<b>107 719</b>	<b>16 232</b>	<b>3 168</b>	<b>1 708</b>
591 pt.	Drug stores .....	**	**	**	**	189	107 254	16 204	3 159	1 700
591 pt.	Proprietary stores .....	**	**	**	**	5	465	28	9	8
<b>59 ex. 591</b>	<b>Miscellaneous retail stores<sup>2</sup></b> .....	††	††	††	††	<b>949</b>	<b>276 597</b>	<b>33 940</b>	<b>8 110</b>	<b>4 760</b>
592	Liquor stores .....	††	††	††	††	232	53 792	4 768	1 149	869
593	Used merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	60	8 119	1 259	268	166
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	349	73 152	10 723	2 337	1 528
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops .....	††	††	††	††	77	20 414	2 078	508	308
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores .....	**	**	**	**	46	14 839	1 530	390	195
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores .....	**	**	**	**	31	5 575	548	118	113
5942	Book stores .....	††	††	††	††	26	5 650	769	198	133
5943	Stationery stores .....	††	††	††	††	6	499	66	15	15
5944	Jewelry stores .....	††	††	††	††	81	17 285	3 231	737	388
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops .....	††	††	††	††	27	3 981	579	137	106
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	8	2 201	326	72	29
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops .....	††	††	††	††	85	15 959	2 677	426	330
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	4	639	88	23	12
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	35	6 524	909	221	207
596	Nonstore retailers <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	79	69 669	9 870	2 615	1 347
5961	Mail order houses .....	††	††	††	††	40	55 700	7 035	1 975	1 081
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators .....	††	††	††	††	15	4 966	802	189	67
5963	Direct selling establishments <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	24	9 003	2 033	451	199
598	Fuel and ice dealers .....	††	††	††	††	76	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5983	Fuel oil dealers .....	††	††	††	††	25	17 788	1 066	249	110
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers .....	††	††	††	††	48	33 041	2 674	692	224
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c. ....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists .....	††	††	††	††	63	8 078	1 497	348	266
5993	Cigar stores and stands .....	††	††	††	††	4	442	44	10	6
5994	News dealers and newsstands .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	††	††	††	††	84	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores .....	**	**	**	**	32	3 895	764	188	78
5999 pt.	Pet shops .....	**	**	**	**	10	1 093	172	40	35
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores .....	**	**	**	**	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	**	**	**	**	39	6 115	816	153	103

<sup>1</sup>Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

<sup>3</sup>Includes sales from catalog order desks.

<sup>4</sup>Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.



**Table 2. Comparative Statistics for the State: 1982 and 1977**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>					Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>					
		1982 (number)	1977 (number)	Sales			Sales			Annual payroll		
				1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982
	<b>Retail trade<sup>2</sup> -----</b>	<b>7 721</b>	<b>7 651</b>	<b>2 989 152</b>	<b>2 175 141</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>2 879 193</b>	<b>2 084 979</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>327 399</b>	<b>236 285</b>	<b>38.6</b>
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	††	599	††	202 437	(NA)	198 945	194 968	2.0	24 048	20 742	15.9
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores -----	††	273	††	134 373	(NA)	133 343	132 182	.9	16 738	14 319	16.9
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers -----	††	239	††	128 532	(NA)	127 716	126 658	.8	15 916	13 631	16.8
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores -----	††	34	††	5 841	(NA)	5 627	5 524	1.9	822	688	19.5
525	Hardware stores -----	††	225	††	38 449	(NA)	40 950	34 493	18.7	5 055	3 701	36.6
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores -----	††	56	††	3 405	(NA)	5 234	2 998	74.6	782	652	19.9
527	Mobile home dealers -----	††	45	††	26 210	(NA)	19 418	25 295	-23.2	1 473	2 070	-28.9
53	<b>General merchandise group stores -----</b>	<b>††</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>††</b>	<b>178 553</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>254 181</b>	<b>177 076</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>29 455</b>	<b>21 877</b>	<b>34.6</b>
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) <sup>3 4</sup> -----	††	28	††	127 083	(NA)	206 568	127 083	62.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) <sup>3</sup> -----	††	28	††	115 154	(NA)	(D)	115 154	(D)	(D)	15 953	(D)
531 pt.	Conventional <sup>3</sup> -----	††	(NA)	††	(NA)	(NA)	22 948	(NA)	(NA)	3 564	(NA)	(NA)
531 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising <sup>3</sup> -----	††	(NA)	††	(NA)	(NA)	101 865	(NA)	(NA)	10 182	(NA)	(NA)
531 pt.	National chain <sup>3</sup> -----	††	(NA)	††	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
533	Variety stores -----	††	73	††	16 350	(NA)	18 581	16 131	15.2	2 294	1 896	21.0
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	††	100	††	47 049	(NA)	(D)	45 791	(D)	(D)	4 028	(D)
54	<b>Food stores -----</b>	<b>††</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>††</b>	<b>405 932</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>592 668</b>	<b>395 345</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>53 752</b>	<b>34 642</b>	<b>55.2</b>
541	Grocery stores -----	††	567	††	389 535	(NA)	568 018	382 038	48.7	48 831	32 183	51.7
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets -----	††	54	††	5 524	(NA)	9 584	5 202	84.2	1 370	750	82.7
546	Retail bakeries -----	††	66	††	4 553	(NA)	7 113	(D)	(D)	2 177	(D)	(D)
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling -----	††	66	††	4 553	(NA)	(D)	4 243	(D)	(D)	1 283	(D)
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only -----	††	66	††	4 553	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores -----	††	89	††	(D)	(NA)	7 953	(D)	(D)	1 374	(D)	(D)
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets -----	††	9	††	(D)	(NA)	620	(D)	(D)	47	(D)	(D)
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores -----	††	22	††	(D)	(NA)	721	(D)	(D)	167	(D)	(D)
545	Dairy products stores -----	††	22	††	1 769	(NA)	3 660	582	528.9	644	89	623.6
549	Miscellaneous food stores -----	††	36	††	2 589	(NA)	2 952	1 653	78.6	516	136	279.4
55 ex. 554	<b>Automotive dealers -----</b>	<b>††</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>††</b>	<b>477 923</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>576 388</b>	<b>469 802</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>50 262</b>	<b>40 559</b>	<b>23.9</b>
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars -----	††	202	††	393 353	(NA)	472 841	393 353	20.2	38 123	32 280	18.1
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only -----	††	97	††	13 759	(NA)	5 988	9 624	-37.8	377	759	-50.3
553	Auto and home supply stores -----	††	135	††	42 963	(NA)	62 647	41 178	52.1	8 905	5 394	65.1
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers -----	††	66	††	66	(NA)	56 218	30 100	86.8	8 368	4 125	102.9
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores -----	††	66	††	66	(NA)	6 429	11 078	-42.0	537	1 269	-57.7
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers -----	††	97	††	27 848	(NA)	34 912	25 647	36.1	2 857	2 126	34.4
555	Boat dealers -----	††	12	††	4 271	(NA)	8 251	(D)	(D)	685	(D)	(D)
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers -----	††	42	††	15 198	(NA)	10 490	14 026	-25.2	662	991	-33.2
557	Motorcycle dealers -----	††	26	††	7 047	(NA)	(D)	6 921	(D)	(D)	612	(D)
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c. -----	††	17	††	1 332	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	<b>Gasoline service stations -----</b>	<b>††</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>††</b>	<b>241 050</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>356 755</b>	<b>224 499</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>17 190</b>	<b>16 012</b>	<b>7.4</b>
56	<b>Apparel and accessory stores -----</b>	<b>††</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>††</b>	<b>108 928</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>143 264</b>	<b>106 123</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>20 106</b>	<b>15 085</b>	<b>33.3</b>
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	††	93	††	22 175	(NA)	28 499	21 853	30.4	4 554	3 722	22.4
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	††	195	††	34 033	(NA)	53 796	33 208	62.0	7 070	4 981	41.9
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	††	166	††	31 919	(NA)	52 093	31 368	66.1	6 721	4 722	42.3
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers -----	††	29	††	2 114	(NA)	(D)	1 840	(D)	(D)	259	(D)
565	Family clothing stores -----	††	107	††	32 135	(NA)	(D)	31 027	(D)	(D)	3 605	(D)
566	Shoe stores -----	††	94	††	15 705	(NA)	23 842	15 420	54.6	3 449	2 104	63.9
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores -----	††	66	††	66	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores -----	††	66	††	66	(NA)	4 109	(D)	(D)	664	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores -----	††	66	††	66	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Family shoe stores -----	††	66	††	66	(NA)	18 881	11 347	66.4	2 618	1 442	81.6
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	††	44	††	4 880	(NA)	4 993	4 615	8.2	822	673	22.1
564	Children's and infants' wear stores -----	††	17	††	2 778	(NA)	3 347	2 678	25.0	538	417	29.0
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores -----	††	27	††	2 102	(NA)	1 646	1 937	-15.0	284	256	10.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Comparative Statistics for the State: 1982 and 1977—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>					Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>					
		1982 (number)	1977 (number)	Sales			Sales			Annual payroll		
				1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	††	525	††	93 957	(NA)	106 660	88 091	21.1	16 335	13 327	22.6
5712	Furniture stores -----	††	135	††	42 349	(NA)	49 256	41 156	19.7	8 103	6 182	31.1
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores -----	††	133	††	10 728	(NA)	12 427	8 983	38.3	1 675	1 467	14.2
5713	Floor covering stores -----	††	51	††	7 870	(NA)	8 430	7 257	16.2	1 099	1 180	-6.9
5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores -----	††	44	††	1 235	(NA)	885	654	35.3	169	108	56.5
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores -----	††	38	††	1 623	(NA)	3 112	1 072	190.3	407	179	127.4
572	Household appliance stores -----	††	89	††	15 148	(NA)	14 938	14 235	4.9	2 263	2 133	6.1
573	Radio, television, and music stores -----	††	168	††	25 732	(NA)	30 039	23 717	26.7	4 294	3 545	21.1
5732	Radio and television stores -----	††	126	††	15 205	(NA)	19 342	13 536	42.9	2 755	2 065	33.4
5733	Music stores -----	††	42	††	10 527	(NA)	10 697	10 181	5.1	1 539	1 480	4.0
5733 pt.	Record shops -----	..	..	..	..	..	3 514	1 507	133.2	374	135	177.0
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores -----	..	..	..	..	..	7 183	8 674	-17.2	1 165	1 345	-13.4
58	Eating and drinking places -----	††	1 582	††	189 977	(NA)	266 016	181 808	46.3	66 079	44 284	49.2
5812	Eating places -----	††	1 070	††	147 816	(NA)	222 767	144 377	54.3	57 555	37 275	54.4
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms -----	..	..	..	..	..	132 277	94 940	39.3	36 174	25 585	41.4
5812 pt.	Cafeterias -----	..	..	..	..	..	5 553	2 932	89.4	1 131	618	83.0
5812 pt.	Refreshment places -----	..	..	..	..	..	75 624	39 820	89.9	17 869	9 460	88.9
5812 pt.	Other eating places -----	..	..	..	..	..	9 313	6 685	39.3	2 381	1 612	47.7
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) ---	††	512	††	42 161	(NA)	43 249	37 431	15.5	8 524	7 009	21.6
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	††	209	††	82 194	(NA)	107 719	81 542	32.1	16 232	10 128	60.3
591 pt.	Drug stores -----	..	..	..	..	..	107 254	80 985	32.4	16 204	10 074	60.8
591 pt.	Proprietary stores -----	..	..	..	..	..	465	557	-16.5	28	54	-48.2
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores <sup>2</sup> -----	††	1 832	††	194 190	(NA)	276 597	165 725	66.9	33 940	19 629	72.9
592	Liquor stores -----	††	276	††	38 181	(NA)	53 792	34 815	54.5	4 768	3 461	37.8
593	Used merchandise stores -----	††	150	††	5 597	(NA)	8 119	3 853	110.7	1 259	565	122.8
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores --	††	600	††	54 201	(NA)	73 152	48 281	51.5	10 723	6 669	60.8
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops -----	††	122	††	10 249	(NA)	20 414	8 391	143.3	2 078	885	134.8
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores --	..	..	..	..	..	14 839	4 740	213.1	1 530	482	217.4
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores -----	..	..	..	..	..	5 575	3 651	52.7	548	403	36.0
5942	Book stores -----	††	31	††	2 909	(NA)	5 650	2 621	115.6	769	333	130.9
5943	Stationery stores -----	††	11	††	(D)	(NA)	499	1 023	-51.2	66	160	-58.8
5944	Jewelry stores -----	††	129	††	15 321	(NA)	17 285	14 249	21.3	3 231	2 074	55.8
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops -----	††	81	††	3 473	(NA)	3 981	2 947	35.1	579	343	68.8
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores -----	††	17	††	2 205	(NA)	2 201	1 832	20.1	326	291	12.0
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops -----	††	139	††	12 454	(NA)	15 959	11 305	41.2	2 677	1 852	44.5
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores -----	††	6	††	(D)	(NA)	639	798	-19.9	88	97	-9.3
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores -----	††	64	††	5 565	(NA)	6 524	5 115	27.5	909	634	43.4
596	Nonstore retailers <sup>2</sup> -----	††	126	††	38 459	(NA)	69 669	37 543	85.6	9 870	3 394	190.8
5961	Mail order houses -----	††	54	††	30 131	(NA)	55 700	29 892	86.3	7 035	1 880	274.2
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators -----	††	48	††	4 785	(NA)	4 966	4 108	20.9	802	642	24.9
5963	Direct selling establishments <sup>2</sup> -----	††	24	††	3 543	(NA)	9 003	3 543	154.1	2 033	872	133.1
598	Fuel and ice dealers -----	††	143	††	32 382	(NA)	(D)	26 877	(D)	(D)	2 522	(D)
5983	Fuel oil dealers -----	††	59	††	11 909	(NA)	17 788	(D)	(D)	1 066	(D)	(D)
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers -----	††	69	††	18 756	(NA)	33 041	18 232	81.2	2 674	1 948	37.3
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c. -----	††	15	††	1 717	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists -----	††	82	††	6 075	(NA)	8 078	(D)	(D)	1 497	(D)	(D)
5993	Cigar stores and stands -----	††	6	††	(D)	(NA)	442	(D)	(D)	44	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands -----	††	18	††	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. -----	††	431	††	18 221	(NA)	(D)	7 901	(D)	(D)	1 631	(D)
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores -----	..	..	..	..	..	3 895	2 469	57.8	764	475	60.8
5999 pt.	Pet shops -----	..	..	..	..	..	1 093	(D)	(D)	172	(D)	(D)
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores -----	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. -----	..	..	..	..	..	6 115	4 482	36.4	816	997	-18.2

<sup>1</sup>Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. Data for 1977 adjusted for comparable treatment of leased departments between 1977 and 1982. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

<sup>3</sup>Includes sales from catalog order desks.

<sup>4</sup>Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.



**Table 3. Selected Ratios for the State: 1982**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>			Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>				Establishments without payroll—Sales per establishment <sup>1</sup> (dollars)
		Inhabitants per establishment <sup>2</sup> (number)	Sales		Sales		Annual payroll per employee <sup>3</sup> (dollars)	Employees per establishment <sup>3</sup> (number)	
			Per capita <sup>2</sup> (dollars)	Per establishment (dollars)	Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee <sup>3</sup> (dollars)			
	Retail trade <sup>4</sup> -----	89	4 327	387 146	544 683	63 688	7 242	9	45 158
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers-----	††	††	††	462 663	91 722	11 087	5	††
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores-----	††	††	††	562 629	100 560	12 623	6	††
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers-----	††	††	††	608 171	102 501	12 774	6	††
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores-----	††	††	††	208 407	70 338	10 275	3	††
525	Hardware stores-----	††	††	††	269 408	62 711	7 741	4	††
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores-----	††	††	††	249 238	56 891	8 500	4	††
527	Mobile home dealers-----	††	††	††	970 900	198 143	15 031	5	††
53	General merchandise group stores-----	††	††	††	1 740 966	66 714	7 731	26	††
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) <sup>5 6</sup> -----	††	††	††	7 123 034	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	††
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) <sup>5</sup> -----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
531 pt.	Conventional <sup>5</sup> -----	††	††	††	4 589 600	47 218	7 333	97	††
531 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising <sup>5</sup> -----	††	††	††	5 659 167	70 593	7 056	80	††
531 pt.	National chain <sup>5</sup> -----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
533	Variety stores-----	††	††	††	325 982	47 766	5 897	7	††
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores-----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
54	Food stores-----	††	††	††	1 016 583	84 306	7 646	12	††
541	Grocery stores-----	††	††	††	1 314 856	92 406	7 944	14	††
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets-----	††	††	††	217 818	48 650	6 954	4	††
546	Retail bakeries-----	††	††	††	118 550	15 702	4 806	8	††
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling-----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only-----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores-----	††	††	††	169 213	34 133	5 897	5	††
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets-----	††	††	††	155 000	103 333	7 833	2	††
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores-----	††	††	††	55 462	14 714	3 408	4	††
545	Dairy products stores-----	††	††	††	366 000	53 824	9 471	7	††
549	Miscellaneous food stores-----	††	††	††	147 600	26 836	4 691	6	††
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers-----	††	††	††	1 601 078	159 488	13 908	10	††
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars-----	††	††	††	2 781 418	180 267	14 534	15	††
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only-----	††	††	††	285 143	139 256	8 767	2	††
553	Auto and home supply stores-----	††	††	††	535 444	92 673	13 173	6	††
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers-----	††	††	††	540 558	89 805	13 367	6	††
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores-----	††	††	††	494 538	128 580	10 740	4	††
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers-----	††	††	††	671 385	128 353	10 504	5	††
555	Boat dealers-----	††	††	††	750 091	103 138	8 563	7	††
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers-----	††	††	††	874 167	205 686	12 980	4	††
557	Motorcycle dealers-----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.-----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
554	Gasoline service stations-----	††	††	††	669 334	152 264	7 337	4	††
56	Apparel and accessory stores-----	††	††	††	293 574	48 663	6 829	6	††
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores-----	††	††	††	347 549	53 269	8 512	7	††
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers-----	††	††	††	286 149	48 465	6 369	6	††
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores-----	††	††	††	301 116	49 191	6 347	6	††
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers-----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
565	Family clothing stores-----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
566	Shoe stores-----	††	††	††	220 759	52 171	7 547	4	††
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores-----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores-----	††	††	††	195 667	50 110	8 098	4	††
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores-----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
566 pt.	Family shoe stores-----	††	††	††	230 256	52 740	7 313	4	††
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores-----	††	††	††	166 433	39 315	6 472	4	††
564	Children's and infants' wear stores-----	††	††	††	304 273	44 039	7 079	7	††
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores-----	††	††	††	86 632	32 275	5 569	3	††
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores-----	††	††	††	336 467	69 712	10 676	5	††
5712	Furniture stores-----	††	††	††	482 902	71 386	11 743	7	††
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores-----	††	††	††	248 540	60 620	8 171	4	††
5713	Floor covering stores-----	††	††	††	324 231	86 020	11 214	4	††
5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores-----	††	††	††	80 455	27 656	5 281	3	††
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores-----	††	††	††	239 385	41 493	5 427	6	††
572	Household appliance stores-----	††	††	††	298 760	76 214	11 546	4	††
573	Radio, television, and music stores-----	††	††	††	261 209	68 426	9 781	4	††
5732	Radio and television stores-----	††	††	††	241 775	70 080	9 982	3	††
5733	Music stores-----	††	††	††	305 629	65 626	9 442	5	††
5733 pt.	Record shops-----	††	††	††	292 833	63 891	6 800	5	††
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores-----	††	††	††	312 304	66 509	10 787	5	††

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 3. Selected Ratios for the State: 1982—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>			Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>				Establishments without payroll—Sales per establishment <sup>1</sup> (dollars)
		Inhabitants per establishment <sup>2</sup> (number)	Sales		Sales		Annual payroll per employee <sup>3</sup> (dollars)	Employees per establishment <sup>3</sup> (number)	
			Per capita <sup>2</sup> (dollars)	Per establishment (dollars)	Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee <sup>3</sup> (dollars)			
58	Eating and drinking places -----	††	††	††	206 855	17 387	4 319	12	††
5812	Eating places -----	††	††	††	236 734	16 690	4 312	14	††
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms -----	..	..	..	250 525	16 430	4 493	15	..
5812 pt.	Cafeterias -----	..	..	..	370 200	23 041	4 693	16	..
5812 pt.	Refreshment places -----	..	..	..	220 478	17 441	4 121	13	..
5812 pt.	Other eating places -----	..	..	..	169 327	12 953	3 312	13	..
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	††	††	††	125 359	22 145	4 365	6	††
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	††	††	††	555 253	63 067	9 504	9	††
591 pt.	Drug stores -----	..	..	..	567 481	63 091	9 532	9	..
591 pt.	Proprietary stores -----	..	..	..	93 000	58 125	3 500	2	..
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores <sup>4</sup> -----	††	††	††	291 462	58 109	7 130	5	††
592	Liquor stores -----	††	††	††	231 862	61 901	5 487	4	††
593	Used merchandise stores -----	††	††	††	135 317	48 910	7 584	3	††
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	††	††	††	209 605	47 874	7 018	4	††
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops -----	††	††	††	265 117	66 279	6 747	4	††
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores -----	..	..	..	322 587	76 097	7 846	4	..
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores -----	..	..	..	179 839	49 336	4 850	4	..
5942	Book stores -----	††	††	††	217 308	42 481	5 782	5	††
5943	Stationery stores -----	††	††	††	83 167	33 267	4 400	3	††
5944	Jewelry stores -----	††	††	††	213 395	44 549	8 327	5	††
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops -----	††	††	††	147 444	37 557	5 462	4	††
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores -----	††	††	††	275 125	75 897	11 241	4	††
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops -----	††	††	††	187 753	48 361	8 112	4	††
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores -----	††	††	††	159 750	53 250	7 333	3	††
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores -----	††	††	††	186 400	31 517	4 391	6	††
596	Nonstore retailers <sup>4</sup> -----	††	††	††	881 886	51 722	7 327	17	††
5961	Mail order houses -----	††	††	††	1 392 500	51 526	6 508	27	††
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators -----	††	††	††	331 067	74 119	11 970	4	††
5963	Direct selling establishments <sup>4</sup> -----	††	††	††	375 125	45 241	10 216	8	††
598	Fuel and ice dealers -----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
5983	Fuel oil dealers -----	††	††	††	711 520	161 709	9 691	4	††
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers -----	††	††	††	688 354	147 504	11 938	5	††
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c. -----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
5992	Florists -----	††	††	††	128 222	30 368	5 628	4	††
5993	Cigar stores and stands -----	††	††	††	110 500	73 667	7 333	2	††
5994	News dealers and newsstands -----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. -----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores -----	..	..	..	121 719	49 936	9 795	2	..
5999 pt.	Pet shops -----	..	..	..	109 300	31 229	4 914	4	..
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores -----	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	..
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. -----	..	..	..	156 795	56 620	7 556	3	..

<sup>1</sup>Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

<sup>2</sup>Based on 1980 Census of Population.

<sup>3</sup>Based on number of employees for pay period including March 12.

<sup>4</sup>Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

<sup>5</sup>Includes sales from catalog order desks.

<sup>6</sup>Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D.]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>				Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partne- rships (number)					
	<b>SIOUX FALLS SMSA</b>									
	Retail trade <sup>2</sup> .....	1 174	697 262	609	52	812	686 964	83 571	19 628	10 521
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers .....	††	††	††	††	53	37 206	4 506	1 039	405
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	32	26 437	3 330	796	265
525	Hardware stores .....	††	††	††	††	13	4 279	691	144	83
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers .....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores .....	††	††	††	††	12	88 709	10 537	2 423	1 350
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) <sup>3 4</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	9	86 804	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) <sup>3</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores .....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores .....	††	††	††	††	75	115 596	10 901	2 536	1 326
541	Grocery stores .....	††	††	††	††	52	110 421	9 771	2 271	1 125
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets .....	††	††	††	††	4	1 816	209	52	23
546	Retail bakeries .....	††	††	††	††	9	2 047	711	159	126
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores .....	††	††	††	††	10	1 312	210	54	52
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers .....	††	††	††	††	47	146 682	13 409	3 795	859
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars .....	††	††	††	††	12	119 311	10 078	3 012	611
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers .....	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations .....	††	††	††	††	80	71 275	3 317	888	431
56	Apparel and accessory stores .....	††	††	††	††	98	38 987	5 628	1 402	710
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores .....	††	††	††	††	16	8 014	1 257	351	131
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	44	17 829	2 280	569	323
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores .....	††	††	††	††	40	17 320	2 167	543	303
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	4	509	113	26	20
565	Family clothing stores .....	††	††	††	††	8	3 647	596	148	78
566	Shoe stores .....	††	††	††	††	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores .....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores .....	††	††	††	††	65	31 434	4 835	1 102	467
5712	Furniture stores .....	††	††	††	††	15	14 165	2 335	530	199
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores .....	††	††	††	††	16	4 548	646	158	91
572	Household appliance stores .....	††	††	††	††	10	3 732	540	116	51
573	Radio, television, and music stores .....	††	††	††	††	24	8 989	1 314	298	126
58	Eating and drinking places .....	††	††	††	††	183	61 624	16 295	3 712	3 478
5812	Eating places .....	††	††	††	††	140	52 646	14 186	3 230	3 112
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) .....	††	††	††	††	43	8 978	2 109	482	366
591	Drug and proprietary stores .....	††	††	††	††	26	34 533	6 192	837	401
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	173	60 918	7 951	1 894	1 094
592	Liquor stores .....	††	††	††	††	30	8 111	606	144	115
593	Used merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	15	2 963	383	85	60
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	68	19 840	2 907	673	464
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops .....	††	††	††	††	16	6 763	706	166	88
5944	Jewelry stores .....	††	††	††	††	16	4 815	913	218	111
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	36	8 262	1 288	289	265
596	Nonstore retailers <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	13	20 074	2 435	613	267
598	Fuel and ice dealers .....	††	††	††	††	6	2 504	340	90	20
5992	Florists .....	††	††	††	††	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5993	Cigar stores and stands .....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5994	News dealers and newsstands .....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	††	††	††	††	28	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

<sup>1</sup>Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

<sup>3</sup>Includes sales from catalog order desks.

<sup>4</sup>Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.



**Table 5. Summary Statistics for the Area Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D.]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>				Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	<b>Retail trade<sup>2</sup> .....</b>	<b>6 547</b>	<b>2 291 890</b>	<b>4 171</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>4 474</b>	<b>2 192 229</b>	<b>243 828</b>	<b>57 156</b>	<b>34 687</b>
52	<b>Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers .....</b>	††	††	††	††	377	161 739	19 542	4 573	1 764
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	205	106 906	13 408	3 217	1 061
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers .....	††	††	††	††	185	103 812	12 996	3 121	1 018
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores .....	††	††	††	††	20	3 094	412	96	43
525	Hardware stores .....	††	††	††	††	139	36 671	4 364	1 031	570
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers .....	††	††	††	††	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	<b>General merchandise group stores .....</b>	††	††	††	††	134	165 472	18 918	4 228	2 460
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) <sup>3 4</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	20	119 764	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) <sup>3</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores .....	††	††	††	††	56	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	58	42 460	4 228	989	522
54	<b>Food stores .....</b>	††	††	††	††	508	477 072	42 851	10 356	5 704
541	Grocery stores .....	††	††	††	††	380	457 597	39 060	9 479	5 022
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets .....	††	††	††	††	40	7 768	1 161	262	174
546	Retail bakeries .....	††	††	††	††	51	5 066	1 466	343	327
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling .....	††	††	††	††	48	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only .....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores .....	††	††	††	††	37	6 641	1 164	272	181
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets .....	††	††	††	††	4	620	47	10	6
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores .....	††	††	††	††	9	500	121	27	32
545	Dairy products stores .....	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
549	Miscellaneous food stores .....	††	††	††	††	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	<b>Automotive dealers .....</b>	††	††	††	††	313	429 706	36 853	8 822	2 755
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars .....	††	††	††	††	158	353 530	28 045	6 822	2 012
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only .....	††	††	††	††	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	95	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers .....	††	††	††	††	82	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	13	6 429	537	113	50
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers .....	††	††	††	††	41	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
555	Boat dealers .....	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers .....	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
557	Motorcycle dealers .....	††	††	††	††	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c. .....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	<b>Gasoline service stations .....</b>	††	††	††	††	453	285 480	13 873	3 362	1 912
56	<b>Apparel and accessory stores .....</b>	††	††	††	††	390	104 277	14 478	3 551	2 234
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores .....	††	††	††	††	66	20 485	3 297	867	404
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	144	35 967	4 790	1 120	787
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores .....	††	††	††	††	133	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores .....	††	††	††	††	72	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores .....	††	††	††	††	82	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores .....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores .....	††	††	††	††	14	2 001	275	61	38
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores .....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Family shoe stores .....	††	††	††	††	66	14 057	1 978	492	271
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores .....	††	††	††	††	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564	Children's and infants' wear stores .....	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores .....	††	††	††	††	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	<b>Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores .....</b>	††	††	††	††	252	75 226	11 500	2 753	1 063
5712	Furniture stores .....	††	††	††	††	87	35 091	5 768	1 392	491
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores .....	††	††	††	††	34	7 879	1 029	256	114
5713	Floor covering stores .....	††	††	††	††	20	6 366	795	208	71
5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores .....	††	††	††	††	6	535	108	18	17
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores .....	††	††	††	††	8	978	126	30	26
572	Household appliance stores .....	††	††	††	††	40	11 206	1 723	366	145
573	Radio, television, and music stores .....	††	††	††	††	91	21 050	2 980	739	313
5732	Radio and television stores .....	††	††	††	††	65	13 798	1 918	429	205
5733	Music stores .....	††	††	††	††	26	7 252	1 062	310	108
5733 pt.	Record shops .....	††	††	††	††	9	2 409	229	52	38
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores .....	††	††	††	††	17	4 843	833	258	70
58	<b>Eating and drinking places .....</b>	††	††	††	††	1 103	204 392	49 784	10 964	11 822
5812	Eating places .....	††	††	††	††	801	170 121	43 369	9 389	10 235
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms .....	††	††	††	††	462	104 252	28 141	6 146	6 439
5812 pt.	Cafeterias .....	††	††	††	††	10	3 198	618	117	105
5812 pt.	Refreshment places .....	††	††	††	††	283	55 045	12 668	2 708	3 132
5812 pt.	Other eating places .....	††	††	††	††	46	7 626	1 942	418	559
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) .....	††	††	††	††	302	34 271	6 415	1 575	1 587

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 5. Summary Statistics for the Area Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D.]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>				Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
591	Drug and proprietary stores.....	††	††	††	††	168	73 186	10 040	2 331	1 307
591 pt.	Drug stores .....	..	..	..	..	163	72 721	10 012	2 322	1 299
591 pt.	Proprietary stores .....	..	..	..	..	5	465	28	9	8
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	776	215 679	25 989	6 216	3 666
592	Liquor stores .....	††	††	††	††	202	45 681	4 162	1 005	754
593	Used merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	45	5 156	876	183	106
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	281	53 312	7 816	1 664	1 064
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops .....	††	††	††	††	61	13 651	1 372	342	220
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores.....	..	..	..	..	38	9 982	1 010	264	141
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores.....	..	..	..	..	23	3 669	362	78	79
5942	Book stores .....	††	††	††	††	21	4 679	644	168	105
5943	Stationery stores .....	††	††	††	††	6	499	66	15	15
5944	Jewelry stores .....	††	††	††	††	65	12 470	2 318	519	277
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops .....	††	††	††	††	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops .....	††	††	††	††	70	13 136	2 247	333	242
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	29	4 070	530	140	110
596	Nonstore retailers <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	66	49 595	7 435	2 002	1 080
5961	Mail order houses .....	††	††	††	††	36	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators .....	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5963	Direct selling establishments <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
598	Fuel and ice dealers .....	††	††	††	††	70	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5983	Fuel oil dealers .....	††	††	††	††	25	17 798	1 066	249	110
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers .....	††	††	††	††	44	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c. ....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists .....	††	††	††	††	50	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5993	Cigar stores and stands .....	††	††	††	††	4	442	44	10	6
5994	News dealers and newsstands .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	††	††	††	††	56	6 644	1 003	224	140
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores .....	..	..	..	..	24	2 882	557	139	60
5999 pt.	Pet shops .....	..	..	..	..	7	620	86	19	17
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores .....	..	..	..	..	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	..	..	..	..	24	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

<sup>1</sup>Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

<sup>3</sup>Includes sales from catalog order desks.

<sup>4</sup>Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

**Table 6. Summary Statistics for Counties With 500 Establishments or More: 1982**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>				Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	<b>MINNEHAHA COUNTY</b> (Coextensive with Sioux Falls, S. Dak., SMSA; see table 4.)									
	<b>PENNINGTON COUNTY</b>									
	Retail trade <sup>2</sup> .....	829	472 704	414	65	595	465 387	55 670	12 736	6 475
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers.....	††	††	††	††	27	29 753	3 635	734	236
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores.....	††	††	††	††	13	17 229	2 075	434	124
525	Hardware stores.....	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores.....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers.....	††	††	††	††	7	6 567	743	105	35
53	General merchandise group stores.....	††	††	††	††	15	62 415	7 497	1 716	856
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) <sup>3, 4</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	6	56 874	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) <sup>3</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores.....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores.....	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores.....	††	††	††	††	50	86 190	7 773	1 918	824
541	Grocery stores.....	††	††	††	††	33	83 611	7 307	1 808	735
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets.....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
546	Retail bakeries.....	††	††	††	††	4	813	216	53	53
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores.....	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers.....	††	††	††	††	43	99 604	9 487	2 365	585
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars.....	††	††	††	††	13	81 434	7 195	1 833	412
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only.....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores.....	††	††	††	††	20	11 603	1 613	385	106
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers.....	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations.....	††	††	††	††	51	43 650	1 640	409	240
56	Apparel and accessory stores.....	††	††	††	††	71	22 629	2 850	712	413
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores.....	††	††	††	††	13	6 004	918	266	93
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers.....	††	††	††	††	32	9 901	1 063	253	187
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	††	††	††	††	28	9 250	964	230	174
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers.....	††	††	††	††	4	651	99	23	13
565	Family clothing stores.....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores.....	††	††	††	††	18	4 943	585	130	72
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores.....	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	††	††	††	††	38	23 676	3 813	980	292
5712	Furniture stores.....	††	††	††	††	11	11 400	2 067	518	147
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores.....	††	††	††	††	6	2 437	250	73	21
572	Household appliance stores.....	††	††	††	††	4	1 605	313	78	22
573	Radio, television, and music stores.....	††	††	††	††	17	8 234	1 183	311	102
58	Eating and drinking places.....	††	††	††	††	139	45 240	11 586	2 489	2 259
5812	Eating places.....	††	††	††	††	116	41 335	10 936	2 316	2 073
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages).....	††	††	††	††	23	3 905	650	173	186
591	Drug and proprietary stores.....	††	††	††	††	14	12 213	1 962	376	163
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	147	40 017	5 427	1 037	607
592	Liquor stores.....	††	††	††	††	22	5 570	383	99	92
593	Used merchandise stores.....	††	††	††	††	15	3 044	430	89	51
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores.....	††	††	††	††	66	18 078	2 834	477	262
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops.....	††	††	††	††	11	2 863	274	69	50
5944	Jewelry stores.....	††	††	††	††	11	3 535	587	139	62
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores.....	††	††	††	††	44	11 680	1 973	269	150
596	Nonstore retailers <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	12	6 054	953	188	91
598	Fuel and ice dealers.....	††	††	††	††	4	4 170	312	65	19
5992	Florists.....	††	††	††	††	8	958	157	40	34
5993	Cigar stores and stands.....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands.....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.....	††	††	††	††	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

<sup>1</sup>Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

<sup>3</sup>Includes sales from catalog order desks.

<sup>4</sup>Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.



**Table 7. Summary Statistics for Places With 500 Establishments or More: 1982**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>				Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partners- hips (number)					
	<b>RAPID CITY</b>									
	Retail trade <sup>2</sup> .....	661	431 671	288	53	507	426 664	50 682	11 957	5 991
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers .....	††	††	††	††	23	25 042	3 277	673	211
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	13	17 229	2 075	434	124
525	Hardware stores .....	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
527	Mobile home dealers .....	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group store <sup>Δ</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	11	61 709	7 436	1 706	850
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) <sup>3 4</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	6	56 874	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) <sup>3</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores .....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food store <sup>Δ</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	39	81 848	7 467	1 860	786
541	Grocery stores .....	††	††	††	††	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
546	Retail bakeries .....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores .....	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers .....	††	††	††	††	39	98 614	9 374	2 342	573
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars .....	††	††	††	††	13	81 434	7 195	1 833	412
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers .....	††	††	††	††	6	5 137	550	119	55
554	Gasoline service stations .....	††	††	††	††	41	35 040	1 244	317	190
56	Apparel and accessory stores .....	††	††	††	††	70	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores .....	††	††	††	††	13	6 004	918	266	93
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	31	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores .....	††	††	††	††	28	9 250	964	230	174
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores .....	††	††	††	††	18	4 943	585	130	72
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores .....	††	††	††	††	6	733	114	25	20
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores .....	††	††	††	††	35	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5712	Furniture stores .....	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores .....	††	††	††	††	6	2 437	250	73	21
572	Household appliance stores .....	††	††	††	††	4	1 605	313	78	22
573	Radio, television, and music stores .....	††	††	††	††	17	8 234	1 183	311	102
58	Eating and drinking places .....	††	††	††	††	113	40 181	10 399	2 264	2 041
5812	Eating places .....	††	††	††	††	96	37 177	9 948	2 125	1 889
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) .....	††	††	††	††	17	3 004	451	139	152
591	Drug and proprietary stores .....	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	124	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
592	Liquor stores .....	††	††	††	††	19	5 088	343	90	85
593	Used merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	10	1 850	181	35	28
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	55	12 462	1 826	419	233
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops .....	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores .....	††	††	††	††	11	3 535	587	139	62
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	33	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
596	Nonstore retailers <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
598	Fuel and ice dealers .....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists .....	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5993	Cigar stores and stands .....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands .....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. .....	††	††	††	††	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	<b>SIOUX FALLS</b>									
	Retail trade <sup>2</sup> .....	944	628 804	444	37	676	621 484	77 260	18 080	9 699
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers .....	††	††	††	††	42	34 889	4 201	968	371
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	28	25 123	3 160	750	249
525	Hardware stores .....	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers .....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores .....	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) <sup>3 4</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	9	86 804	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) <sup>3</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores .....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 7. Summary Statistics for Places With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>				Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	<b>SIOUX FALLS—Con.</b>									
54	<b>Food stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	57	109 203	10 337	2 405	1 226
541	Grocery stores .....	††	††	††	††	38	104 745	9 329	2 169	1 055
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets .....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
546	Retail bakeries .....	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores .....	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	<b>Automotive dealers</b> .....	††	††	††	††	39	138 819	12 710	3 638	799
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars .....	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only .....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	20	14 288	2 293	555	164
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers .....	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	<b>Gasoline service stations</b> .....	††	††	††	††	53	54 219	2 575	716	348
56	<b>Apparel and accessory stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	92	37 428	5 431	1 356	675
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores .....	††	††	††	††	16	8 014	1 257	351	131
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	43	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores .....	††	††	††	††	39	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	4	509	113	26	20
565	Family clothing stores .....	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores .....	††	††	††	††	23	6 720	1 048	231	130
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores .....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	<b>Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	56	26 223	4 272	899	386
5712	Furniture stores .....	††	††	††	††	10	10 685	1 898	357	133
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores .....	††	††	††	††	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572	Household appliance stores .....	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
573	Radio, television, and music stores .....	††	††	††	††	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
58	<b>Eating and drinking places</b> .....	††	††	††	††	157	58 626	15 635	3 573	3 320
5812	Eating places .....	††	††	††	††	120	50 328	13 708	3 135	2 992
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) .....	††	††	††	††	37	8 298	1 927	438	328
591	<b>Drug and proprietary stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	21	33 463	6 093	814	386
59 ex. 591	<b>Miscellaneous retail stores<sup>2</sup></b> .....	††	††	††	††	148	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
592	Liquor stores .....	††	††	††	††	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
593	Used merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	63	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops .....	††	††	††	††	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores .....	††	††	††	††	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	34	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
596	Nonstore retailers <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
598	Fuel and ice dealers .....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists .....	††	††	††	††	11	2 105	371	94	72
5993	Cigar stores and stands .....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5994	News dealers and newsstands .....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	††	††	††	††	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

<sup>1</sup>Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

<sup>3</sup>Includes sales from catalog order desks.

<sup>4</sup>Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

**Table 8. Summary Statistics for Counties and for Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More:**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas

	Geographic area	All establishments <sup>1 2</sup>				Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>					Kind-of-business groups (establishments with payroll)			
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (no.)	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers (SIC 52)		General merchandise group stores (SIC 53)	
				Individual proprietorships (no.)	Partnerships (no.)						Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
1	<b>South Dakota</b> ----	<b>7 721</b>	<b>2 989 152</b>	<b>4 780</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>5 286</b>	<b>2 879 193</b>	<b>327 399</b>	<b>76 784</b>	<b>45 208</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>198 945</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>254 181</b>
2	Aurora County -----	39	4 963	29	3	26	3 688	434	103	93	4	526	2	(D)
3	Beadle County -----	237	89 818	123	18	168	86 817	9 975	2 328	1 383	15	4 635	4	7 181
4	Huron -----	187	81 191	85	15	141	79 160	9 142	2 136	1 240	10	3 122	3	(D)
5	Balance of county -----	50	8 627	38	3	27	7 657	833	192	143	5	1 513	1	(D)
6	Bennett County -----	40	12 676	29	4	26	11 956	1 027	223	139	3	679	1	(D)
7	Bon Homme County -----	99	22 343	80	6	72	19 628	1 703	411	297	8	1 453	1	(D)
8	Brookings County -----	284	105 921	169	17	204	101 450	12 315	2 854	2 060	15	7 232	6	5 104
9	Brookings -----	220	98 672	114	14	179	96 244	11 713	2 708	1 977	10	5 575	5	(D)
10	Balance of county -----	64	7 249	55	3	25	5 206	602	146	83	5	1 657	1	(D)
11	Brown County -----	400	203 409	216	31	291	198 481	23 927	5 574	3 264	19	12 501	6	22 893
12	Aberdeen -----	329	181 414	168	27	246	177 654	21 879	5 110	3 028	11	6 387	6	22 893
13	Balance of county -----	71	21 995	48	4	45	20 827	2 048	464	236	8	6 114	-	-
14	Brule County -----	95	28 769	68	6	62	26 330	2 295	539	395	6	1 353	1	(D)
15	Buffalo County -----	9	1 331	8	-	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
16	Butte County -----	116	39 170	67	14	85	37 641	4 218	960	590	5	2 927	4	2 120
17	Belle Fourche -----	88	35 895	44	12	72	35 290	3 847	887	534	4	(D)	3	(D)
18	Balance of county -----	28	3 275	23	2	13	2 351	371	73	56	1	(D)	1	(D)
19	Campbell County -----	25	5 471	20	1	12	4 513	336	88	67	2	(D)	-	-
20	Charles Mix County -----	118	23 631	91	7	74	21 547	2 315	552	364	8	2 280	2	(D)
21	Clark County -----	60	10 152	44	5	36	8 957	978	232	153	5	1 173	-	-
22	Clay County -----	114	35 571	66	13	89	34 053	4 053	927	723	5	1 665	3	(D)
23	Vermillion -----	95	29 460	54	10	75	28 844	3 280	746	575	5	1 665	3	(D)
24	Balance of county -----	19	6 111	12	3	14	5 209	773	181	148	-	-	-	-
25	Codington County -----	271	129 132	150	12	187	125 251	13 360	3 162	1 765	8	8 596	5	9 148
26	Watertown -----	241	127 333	122	11	178	124 409	13 222	3 126	1 732	8	(D)	5	9 148
27	Balance of county -----	30	1 799	28	1	9	842	138	36	33	-	(D)	-	-
28	Corson County -----	35	5 268	27	2	25	4 433	404	100	67	3	(D)	1	(D)
29	Custer County -----	75	17 787	49	8	46	16 982	1 651	324	245	3	626	1	(D)
30	Davison County -----	249	114 351	137	21	185	111 343	14 009	3 405	1 920	14	10 982	4	(D)
31	Mitchell -----	231	111 297	120	21	177	109 298	13 640	3 324	1 884	11	9 501	4	(D)
32	Balance of county -----	18	3 054	17	-	8	2 045	369	81	36	3	1 481	-	-
33	Day County -----	103	22 252	75	10	65	19 885	1 678	376	292	7	671	3	(D)
34	Deuel County -----	62	8 579	48	5	35	7 251	682	151	112	2	(D)	2	(D)
35	Dewey County -----	44	13 126	32	3	29	11 850	1 014	252	167	2	(D)	2	(D)
36	Douglas County -----	41	7 390	34	2	26	5 262	466	115	104	4	(D)	1	(D)
37	Edmunds County -----	52	15 041	39	2	33	13 882	1 147	284	207	6	843	-	-
38	Fall River County -----	116	29 816	83	15	74	28 808	3 071	691	413	5	2 547	4	(D)
39	Hot Springs -----	73	21 763	51	9	50	20 995	2 127	478	270	3	(D)	3	(D)
40	Balance of county -----	43	8 053	32	6	24	7 813	944	213	143	2	(D)	1	(D)
41	Faulk County -----	41	5 551	36	3	19	4 275	419	90	61	3	(D)	1	(D)
42	Grant County -----	97	31 925	66	6	60	30 650	3 210	729	377	7	2 049	1	(D)
43	Milbank -----	56	28 450	30	3	44	28 046	2 885	658	328	5	(D)	1	(D)
44	Balance of county -----	41	3 475	36	3	16	2 604	325	71	49	2	(D)	-	-
45	Gregory County -----	89	18 542	67	6	56	15 734	1 504	372	246	10	1 862	1	(D)
46	Haakon County -----	46	12 342	36	3	33	11 317	999	238	140	3	1 061	1	(D)
47	Hamlin County -----	65	11 265	54	1	36	9 712	797	195	119	6	1 068	-	-
48	Hand County -----	57	14 696	42	3	36	14 331	1 325	334	222	3	1 175	1	(D)
49	Hanson County -----	23	3 490	18	1	15	2 844	363	96	69	2	(D)	-	-
50	Harding County -----	17	3 136	12	2	9	2 513	334	85	48	2	(D)	-	-
51	Hughes County -----	169	79 767	88	7	115	78 629	8 602	2 072	1 122	6	3 481	6	5 663
52	Pierre -----	153	77 855	77	7	107	77 232	8 470	2 041	1 102	5	(D)	5	(D)
53	Balance of county -----	16	1 912	11	-	8	1 397	132	31	20	1	(D)	1	(D)
54	Hutchinson County -----	118	26 361	92	6	68	23 112	2 084	489	388	11	3 674	2	(D)
55	Hyde County -----	24	5 005	17	-	14	4 567	423	95	63	2	(D)	-	-
56	Jackson County Δ -----	34	12 133	22	4	20	10 905	812	163	78	3	(D)	-	-
57	Jerauld County -----	34	10 070	24	2	24	9 591	554	130	103	3	558	1	(D)
58	Jones County -----	31	13 658	21	-	20	12 811	1 362	320	147	1	(D)	-	-
59	Kingsbury County -----	93	15 665	72	2	54	14 150	1 292	326	244	5	1 083	2	(D)
60	Lake County -----	122	38 984	81	7	79	37 190	3 975	923	631	7	3 296	2	(D)
61	Madison -----	93	35 435	58	4	68	34 197	3 631	841	568	6	(D)	2	(D)
62	Balance of county -----	29	3 549	23	3	11	2 993	344	82	63	1	(D)	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.



followed by Δ, see appendix F)

Kind-of-business groups (establishments with payroll)—Con.																
Food stores (SIC 54)		Automotive dealers (SIC 55 ex. 554)		Gasoline service stations (SIC 554)		Apparel and accessory stores (SIC 56)		Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores (SIC 57)		Eating and drinking places (SIC 58)		Drug and proprietary stores (SIC 591)		Miscellaneous retail stores <sup>2</sup> (SIC 59 ex. 591)		
Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	
583	592 668	360	576 388	533	356 755	488	143 264	317	106 660	1 286	266 016	194	107 719	949	276 597	1
5	786	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	8	635	-	-	3	(D)	2
10	16 839	17	17 128	17	11 823	22	7 360	14	4 192	38	8 155	2	(D)	29	(D)	3
8	(D)	16	(D)	12	(D)	22	7 360	14	4 192	28	6 828	2	(D)	26	3 657	4
2	(D)	1	(D)	5	(D)	-	-	-	-	10	1 327	-	-	3	(D)	5
4	3 053	3	(D)	3	(D)	3	330	1	(D)	4	521	1	(D)	3	(D)	6
13	5 738	5	3 080	8	4 208	6	415	2	(D)	19	1 455	3	(D)	7	(D)	7
19	28 949	14	14 753	18	13 061	29	7 178	12	2 967	45	11 006	7	3 443	39	7 757	8
14	(D)	12	(D)	15	12 018	29	7 178	12	2 967	40	10 676	7	3 443	35	7 467	9
5	(D)	2	(D)	3	1 043	-	-	-	-	5	330	-	-	4	290	10
22	37 869	22	42 718	21	19 937	29	11 993	28	9 905	75	19 822	12	7 475	57	13 368	11
15	35 595	17	35 924	18	17 663	29	11 993	27	(D)	60	18 364	11	(D)	52	(D)	12
7	2 274	5	6 794	3	2 274	-	-	1	(D)	15	1 458	1	(D)	5	(D)	13
6	2 164	3	8 294	11	8 453	4	658	2	(D)	16	1 735	4	(D)	9	1 860	14
2	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	15
9	9 453	8	10 118	10	4 632	10	1 548	2	(D)	19	3 031	3	1 098	15	(D)	16
7	(D)	8	10 118	7	(D)	10	1 548	2	(D)	15	2 698	3	1 098	13	2 232	17
2	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	-	-	-	-	4	333	-	-	2	(D)	18
3	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	3	276	-	-	1	(D)	19
10	7 085	6	3 646	10	2 531	3	(D)	3	496	18	1 999	4	532	10	2 633	20
6	1 123	1	(D)	4	973	2	(D)	2	(D)	10	876	2	(D)	4	458	21
7	8 220	3	(D)	9	3 691	6	1 367	7	970	28	5 301	4	1 699	17	3 870	22
5	(D)	3	(D)	7	(D)	5	(D)	7	970	20	3 165	4	1 699	16	(D)	23
2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	8	2 136	-	-	1	(D)	24
17	27 296	11	21 990	18	16 642	30	10 151	16	5 318	40	8 201	5	4 313	37	13 596	25
16	(D)	11	21 990	16	(D)	30	10 151	16	5 318	35	7 955	5	4 313	36	(D)	26
1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	5	246	-	-	1	(D)	27
3	1 374	-	-	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	9	506	1	(D)	4	1 207	28
5	4 807	1	(D)	5	3 517	1	(D)	1	(D)	18	2 567	2	(D)	9	2 585	29
11	20 917	18	18 554	20	13 997	22	8 661	14	4 452	45	14 016	4	1 364	33	(D)	30
11	20 917	18	18 554	19	(D)	22	8 661	14	4 452	43	(D)	4	1 364	31	(D)	31
-	-	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	32
8	4 187	6	4 520	4	5 453	3	625	3	313	18	1 516	3	(D)	10	(D)	33
5	(D)	2	(D)	5	466	2	(D)	2	(D)	10	943	2	(D)	3	(D)	34
6	4 515	1	(D)	6	2 005	1	(D)	1	(D)	6	1 181	1	(D)	3	(D)	35
7	1 588	2	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	6	681	1	(D)	1	(D)	36
6	2 835	3	4 172	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	7	701	3	367	3	(D)	37
9	7 795	4	1 093	7	3 342	6	765	4	894	20	2 865	3	(D)	12	7 516	38
4	6 176	3	(D)	5	(D)	5	(D)	3	(D)	13	1 911	2	(D)	9	(D)	39
5	1 619	1	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	7	954	1	(D)	3	(D)	40
4	636	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	4	339	2	(D)	3	(D)	41
6	4 772	5	9 360	8	5 824	5	1 216	6	1 754	14	2 005	2	(D)	6	2 050	42
4	(D)	5	9 360	6	(D)	5	1 216	4	(D)	7	1 576	2	(D)	5	(D)	43
2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	7	429	-	-	1	(D)	44
8	4 567	4	(D)	4	1 494	2	(D)	3	550	11	1 261	3	(D)	10	1 006	45
3	(D)	2	(D)	3	(D)	3	322	3	(D)	10	978	1	(D)	4	257	46
7	1 523	-	-	5	(D)	-	-	-	-	9	784	1	(D)	8	(D)	47
5	4 874	4	1 693	2	(D)	3	501	1	(D)	8	1 054	2	(D)	7	436	48
3	(D)	1	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	4	348	-	-	-	-	49
2	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	50
7	(D)	10	19 257	11	7 253	18	5 403	10	3 106	20	5 900	3	(D)	24	8 825	51
7	(D)	10	19 257	9	(D)	17	(D)	10	3 106	20	5 900	3	(D)	21	8 315	52
-	-	-	-	2	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	510	53
12	5 782	4	2 496	7	2 541	4	610	1	(D)	17	1 559	5	(D)	5	750	54
3	1 480	1	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	55
3	955	-	-	5	7 797	1	(D)	-	-	3	567	-	-	5	676	56
3	(D)	2	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	-	-	5	526	2	(D)	5	1 096	57
4	2 405	3	(D)	5	5 645	-	-	1	(D)	3	(D)	-	(D)	3	(D)	58
13	4 522	3	966	3	(D)	2	(D)	5	900	13	1 335	3	696	5	1 773	59
6	(D)	5	14 375	9	3 106	9	1 881	5	1 482	23	3 739	3	1 253	10	1 314	60
3	(D)	4	(D)	8	(D)	9	1 881	5	1 482	20	(D)	3	1 253	8	(D)	61
3	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	3	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	62



**Table 8. Summary Statistics for Counties and for Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More:**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas

	Geographic area	All establishments <sup>1 2</sup>				Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>					Kind-of-business groups (establishments with payroll)			
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (no.)	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers (SIC 52)		General merchandise group stores (SIC 53)	
				Individual proprietorships (no.)	Partnerships (no.)						Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
	<b>South Dakota—Con.</b>													
1	Lawrence County .....	239	72 818	151	28	170	70 860	8 383	1 932	1 301	9	3 151	6	2 723
2	Lead .....	36	9 660	21	6	25	9 338	1 036	240	200	-	-	2	(D)
3	Spearfish .....	97	38 091	61	10	70	37 301	4 452	992	656	5	2 504	2	(D)
4	Balance of county .....	106	25 067	69	12	75	24 221	2 895	700	445	4	647	2	(D)
5	Lincoln County .....	141	28 295	103	9	88	25 188	2 626	595	475	14	2 805	4	504
6	Canton .....	44	11 290	29	3	33	9 871	871	198	160	7	1 175	2	(D)
7	Sioux Falls (part) Δ .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Balance of county .....	97	17 005	74	6	55	15 315	1 755	397	315	7	1 630	2	(D)
9	Lyman County .....	35	12 123	23	5	27	11 485	1 555	368	300	3	1 192	-	-
10	McCook County .....	82	17 386	57	11	54	16 659	1 578	399	261	6	2 117	1	(D)
11	McPherson County .....	49	7 132	34	3	37	6 624	739	174	163	3	681	1	(D)
12	Marshall County .....	69	13 995	41	4	50	12 472	1 463	342	239	6	1 097	2	(D)
13	Meade County .....	152	45 560	109	9	92	43 761	4 661	1 061	643	9	4 354	3	(D)
14	Sturgis .....	86	31 330	58	6	53	30 691	3 204	730	388	6	2 351	2	(D)
15	Balance of county .....	66	14 230	51	3	39	13 070	1 457	331	255	3	2 003	1	(D)
16	Mellette County .....	16	797	15	-	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	2	(D)
17	Miner County .....	44	8 617	36	2	33	7 698	735	183	149	3	1 696	1	(D)
18	Minnehaha County .....	1 174	697 262	609	52	812	686 964	83 571	19 628	10 521	53	37 206	12	88 709
19	Brandon City .....	26	5 009	21	-	11	4 751	441	107	97	2	(D)	-	-
20	Sioux Falls (part) Δ .....	944	628 804	444	37	676	621 484	77 260	18 080	9 699	42	34 889	11	(D)
21	Balance of county .....	204	63 449	144	15	125	60 729	5 870	1 441	725	9	(D)	1	(D)
22	Moody County .....	72	10 898	57	7	43	9 960	1 115	268	207	4	1 043	2	(D)
23	Pennington County .....	829	472 704	414	65	595	465 387	55 670	12 736	6 475	27	29 753	15	62 415
24	Box Elder .....	6	(D)	3	-	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
25	Rapid City .....	661	431 671	288	53	507	426 664	50 682	11 957	5 991	23	25 042	11	61 709
26	Balance of county .....	162	(D)	123	12	84	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	4 711	4	706
27	Perkins County .....	57	16 636	32	4	43	16 047	1 811	436	274	7	1 879	1	(D)
28	Potter County .....	55	11 172	44	2	39	10 778	922	208	148	4	888	1	(D)
29	Roberts County .....	116	26 558	77	7	75	24 781	2 614	560	405	11	3 748	3	3 427
30	Sisseton .....	50	17 539	32	1	36	17 121	1 798	409	262	4	693	3	3 427
31	Balance of county .....	66	9 019	45	6	39	7 660	816	151	143	7	3 055	-	-
32	Sanborn County .....	28	4 910	22	3	15	3 818	402	87	60	2	(D)	-	-
33	Shannon County .....	17	6 887	13	2	11	6 077	435	113	70	-	-	-	-
34	Spink County .....	93	25 233	68	5	67	23 712	2 257	630	374	5	1 238	2	(D)
35	Redfield .....	51	20 867	34	1	43	20 578	1 978	564	309	2	(D)	1	(D)
36	Balance of county .....	42	4 366	34	4	24	3 134	279	66	65	3	(D)	1	(D)
37	Stanley County .....	19	8 480	11	-	13	8 278	878	190	135	1	(D)	-	(D)
38	Sully County .....	24	10 243	17	3	19	9 946	813	197	151	1	(D)	-	-
39	Todd County .....	25	11 260	12	5	19	10 939	940	234	139	3	595	1	(D)
40	Tripp County .....	86	29 474	55	7	63	28 360	2 923	663	406	6	2 170	5	2 802
41	Winner .....	71	27 565	41	6	57	26 851	2 767	632	371	5	(D)	4	(D)
42	Balance of county .....	15	1 909	14	1	6	1 509	156	31	35	1	(D)	1	(D)
43	Turner County .....	99	17 198	80	9	57	15 181	1 352	309	246	6	1 668	3	(D)
44	Union County .....	83	19 642	60	6	58	18 606	1 795	423	283	4	1 094	1	(D)
45	Walworth County .....	119	39 504	74	10	93	38 442	3 849	979	556	7	3 217	1	(D)
46	Mobridge .....	91	32 186	58	8	74	31 366	3 161	830	441	5	(D)	1	(D)
47	Balance of county .....	28	7 318	16	2	19	7 076	688	149	115	2	(D)	-	-
48	Yankton County .....	242	123 996	125	10	185	121 800	14 833	3 679	2 283	12	8 868	8	12 018
49	Yankton .....	194	117 495	85	8	167	116 223	14 376	3 568	2 216	10	(D)	8	(D)
50	Balance of county .....	48	6 501	40	2	18	5 577	457	111	67	2	(D)	-	(D)
51	Ziebach County .....	12	1 815	9	1	7	1 272	169	35	27	1	(D)	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

followed by Δ, see appendix F]

Kind-of-business groups (establishments with payroll)—Con.															
Food stores (SIC 54)		Automotive dealers (SIC 55 ex. 554)		Gasoline service stations (SIC 554)		Apparel and accessory stores (SIC 56)		Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores (SIC 57)		Eating and drinking places (SIC 58)		Drug and proprietary stores (SIC 591)		Miscellaneous retail stores <sup>2</sup> (SIC 59 ex. 591)	
Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
17	20 227	9	14 727	18	8 838	13	3 707	10	1 781	51	9 710	6	1 801	31	4 195
5	(D)	1	(D)	4	1 970	-	(D)	1	(D)	9	1 053	2	(D)	1	(D)
7	11 499	5	7 970	8	3 883	7	1 374	6	1 216	16	5 152	2	(D)	12	(D)
5	(D)	3	(D)	6	2 985	6	(D)	3	(D)	26	3 505	2	(D)	18	2 739
14	7 704	5	1 552	11	3 983	5	495	2	(D)	16	2 598	6	1 181	11	(D)
4	3 837	3	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)	5	512	2	(D)	3	(D)
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	3 867	2	(D)	8	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	11	2 086	4	(D)	8	3 054
3	(D)	-	(D)	4	1 160	-	-	-	-	11	1 031	2	(D)	4	(D)
12	2 187	4	3 937	8	5 082	-	-	1	(D)	13	1 250	1	(D)	8	(D)
6	1 663	1	(D)	5	887	3	290	2	(D)	8	733	3	420	5	1 391
5	2 498	4	2 194	9	2 046	2	(D)	1	(D)	12	1 314	3	(D)	6	1 966
11	10 780	7	10 346	8	7 170	6	1 358	2	(D)	30	4 483	4	1 764	12	1 988
5	7 884	4	8 681	6	(D)	5	(D)	2	(D)	15	1 782	3	(D)	5	1 141
6	2 896	3	1 665	2	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	15	2 701	1	(D)	7	847
1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
7	1 173	1	(D)	2	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	14	1 069	1	(D)	4	2 161
75	115 596	47	146 682	80	71 275	98	38 987	65	31 434	183	61 624	26	34 533	173	60 918
2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)
57	109 203	39	138 819	53	54 219	92	37 428	56	26 223	157	58 626	21	33 463	148	20 708
16	(D)	7	(D)	26	(D)	6	1 559	8	(D)	25	(D)	4	(D)	23	(D)
6	2 448	2	(D)	4	(D)	4	333	1	(D)	14	1 068	1	(D)	5	1 632
50	86 190	43	99 604	51	43 650	71	22 629	38	23 676	139	45 240	14	12 213	147	40 017
1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)
39	81 848	39	98 614	41	35 040	70	(D)	35	(D)	113	40 181	12	(D)	124	(D)
10	(D)	4	990	9	(D)	1	(D)	3	(D)	25	(D)	2	(D)	22	8 764
5	4 406	3	(D)	3	2 407	5	898	1	(D)	6	745	3	(D)	9	2 347
6	2 799	3	(D)	6	2 836	1	(D)	1	(D)	10	622	2	(D)	5	837
11	4 169	3	(D)	7	4 207	1	(D)	3	569	24	2 954	3	810	9	(D)
5	(D)	2	(D)	4	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	10	1 516	2	(D)	4	(D)
6	(D)	1	(D)	3	(D)	-	(D)	2	(D)	14	1 438	1	(D)	5	843
1	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	5	448	-	-	2	(D)
5	3 069	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)
7	5 524	8	5 825	5	4 953	4	903	4	171	20	2 651	2	(D)	10	1 233
4	4 667	7	(D)	4	(D)	4	903	3	(D)	11	1 900	2	(D)	5	724
3	857	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	9	751	-	-	5	509
3	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	6	1 277	-	-	2	(D)
2	(D)	3	6 210	3	448	-	-	-	-	5	690	1	(D)	4	(D)
3	(D)	1	(D)	6	4 069	-	-	-	-	3	281	-	-	2	(D)
9	6 002	8	6 938	6	5 159	4	1 260	4	1 341	9	1 324	3	440	9	924
7	(D)	8	6 938	6	(D)	4	1 260	4	1 341	7	(D)	3	440	9	924
2	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	-	-
8	3 261	5	4 035	4	1 272	2	(D)	1	(D)	15	1 333	5	831	8	2 257
9	4 478	3	1 234	10	5 799	1	(D)	4	(D)	17	2 209	2	(D)	7	2 916
12	6 618	7	8 846	9	5 539	10	2 517	6	900	17	3 315	3	1 560	21	(D)
8	5 574	6	(D)	7	(D)	9	(D)	6	900	12	2 495	2	(D)	18	2 529
4	1 044	1	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	5	820	1	(D)	3	(D)
12	26 303	14	15 042	14	6 367	21	5 524	14	3 383	44	8 189	5	3 888	41	32 218
10	(D)	12	(D)	13	(D)	21	5 524	14	3 383	36	7 683	5	3 888	38	30 841
2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	8	506	-	-	3	1 377
1	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)



**Table 9. Counties Ranked by Volume of Sales: 1982**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

Geographic area	Rank <sup>1</sup>	Cumulative		Geographic area	Rank <sup>1</sup>	Cumulative	
		Sales <sup>2 3</sup> (\$1,000)	Percent of State total			Sales <sup>2 3</sup> (\$1,000)	Percent of State total
<b>South Dakota</b> -----	<b>(X)</b>	<b>2 989 152</b>	<b>2 989 152</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>South Dakota—Con.</b>		
Minnehaha-----	1	697 262	697 262	23.3	Turner-----	31	17 198
Pennington-----	2	472 704	1 169 966	39.1	Perkins-----	32	16 636
Brown-----	3	203 409	1 373 375	45.9	Kingsbury-----	33	15 665
Codington-----	4	129 132	1 502 507	50.3	Edmunds-----	34	15 041
Yankton-----	5	123 996	1 626 503	54.4	Hand-----	35	14 696
					Marshall-----	36	13 995
Davison-----	6	114 351	1 740 854	58.2	Jones-----	37	13 658
Brookings-----	7	105 921	1 846 775	61.8	Dewey-----	38	13 126
Beadle-----	8	89 818	1 936 593	64.8	Bennett-----	39	12 676
Hughes-----	9	79 767	2 016 360	67.5	Haakon-----	40	12 342
Lawrence-----	10	72 818	2 089 178	69.9	Jackson Δ-----	41	12 133
					Lyman-----	42	12 123
Meade-----	11	45 560	2 134 738	71.4	Hamlin-----	43	11 265
Walworth-----	12	39 504	2 174 242	72.7	Todd-----	44	11 260
Butte-----	13	39 170	2 213 412	74.0	Potter-----	45	11 172
Lake-----	14	38 984	2 252 396	75.4	Moody-----	46	10 898
Clay-----	15	35 571	2 287 967	76.5	Sully-----	47	10 243
					Clark-----	48	10 152
Grant-----	16	31 925	2 319 892	77.6	Jerauld-----	49	10 070
Fall River-----	17	29 816	2 349 708	78.6	Miner-----	50	8 617
Tripp-----	18	29 474	2 379 182	79.6	Deuel-----	51	8 579
Brule-----	19	28 769	2 407 951	80.6	Stanley-----	52	8 480
Lincoln-----	20	28 295	2 436 246	81.5	Douglas-----	53	7 390
					McPherson-----	54	7 132
Roberts-----	21	26 558	2 462 804	82.4	Shannon-----	55	6 887
Hutchinson-----	22	26 361	2 489 165	83.3	Faulk-----	56	5 551
Spink-----	23	25 233	2 514 398	84.1	Campbell-----	57	5 471
Charles Mix-----	24	23 631	2 538 029	84.9	Corson-----	58	5 268
Bon Homme-----	25	22 343	2 560 372	85.7	Hyde-----	59	5 005
					Aurora-----	60	4 963
Day-----	26	22 252	2 582 624	86.4	Sanborn-----	61	4 910
Union-----	27	19 642	2 602 266	87.1	Hanson-----	62	3 490
Gregory-----	28	18 542	2 620 808	87.7	Harding-----	63	3 136
Custer-----	29	17 787	2 638 595	88.3	Ziebach-----	64	1 815
McCook-----	30	17 386	2 655 981	88.9	Buffalo-----	65	1 331
					Mellette-----	66	797

<sup>1</sup>Counties with suppressed sales (if applicable) are listed at end of table rather than by rank to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.  
<sup>2</sup>Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.  
<sup>3</sup>Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

**Table 10. Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More Ranked by Volume of Sales: 1982**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

Geographic area	Rank <sup>1</sup>	Cumulative		Geographic area	Rank <sup>1</sup>	Cumulative	
		Sales <sup>2 3</sup> (\$1,000)	Percent of State total			Sales <sup>2 3</sup> (\$1,000)	Percent of State total
<b>South Dakota</b> -----	<b>(X)</b>	<b>2 989 152</b>	<b>2 989 152</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>South Dakota—Con.</b>		
Sioux Falls-----	1	628 804	628 804	21.0	Mobridge-----	13	32 186
Rapid City-----	2	431 671	1 060 475	35.5	Sturgis-----	14	31 330
Aberdeen-----	3	181 414	1 241 889	41.5	Vermillion-----	15	29 460
Watertown-----	4	127 333	1 369 222	45.8	Milbank-----	16	28 450
Yankton-----	5	117 495	1 486 717	49.7	Winner-----	17	27 565
					Hot Springs-----	18	21 763
Mitchell-----	6	111 297	1 598 014	53.5	Redfield-----	19	20 867
Brookings-----	7	98 672	1 696 686	56.8	Sisseton-----	20	17 539
Huron-----	8	81 191	1 777 877	59.5	Canton-----	21	11 290
Pierre-----	9	77 855	1 855 732	62.1	Lead-----	22	9 660
Spearfish-----	10	38 091	1 893 823	63.4	Brandon City-----	23	5 009
Belle Fourche-----	11	35 895	1 929 718	64.6	Box Elder-----	(X)	(D)
Madison-----	12	35 435	1 965 153	65.7			

<sup>1</sup>Places with suppressed sales (if applicable) are listed at end of table rather than by rank to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.  
<sup>2</sup>Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.  
<sup>3</sup>Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.



# APPENDIX A.

## General Explanation

### CENSUS COVERAGE AND METHODOLOGY

**Structure and method of enumeration**—Firms in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade were divided into the nonmail universe and mail universe. The coverage and the method of obtaining census information from each follow:

1. The nonmail universe consists of firms which were not required to file a regular census return and includes:

- a. All nonemployers, i.e., all firms with no paid employees during 1982. Sales information for them was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of a large number of firms, nonemployers account for less than 5 percent of total retail sales.

The census included only those retail nonemployer firms which reported a sales volume of \$1,000 or more during 1982 plus firms in operation for less than the full year that reported sales which, if projected to an annual basis, would have reached a total of \$1,000 or more. This change in qualifications for the 1982 census is described in the Comparability of the 1977 and 1982 Censuses section below.

- b. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. (The term "employers" refers to all business firms with paid employees at anytime during 1982 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.) Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers generally included firms with one to three employees and represented about 10 percent of total retail sales.

Data on sales, payroll, and employment for employer firms below the cutoff were derived or estimated from the administrative records of other Federal agencies, except for a 10-percent sample which was included in the mail universe.

2. The mail universe consists of firms for which information was obtained basically by means of a mail canvass and includes:

- a. Large employers, i.e., all employer firms above the payroll size cutoff established to separate large from small employers. Within this category, a report of company organization is conducted periodically to identify firms which operated establishments at more than one location and to obtain information on payroll and mid-March employment at each location. The 1981 Report of Company Organization was used as a coverage check in the census. In the census mailing package containing the appropriate 1982 questionnaires, firms were sent a form to use in updating the list of establishments with those opened since 1981.

- b. The 10-percent sample of small employers referred to in section 1b above which were sent the census

mailing packages containing the appropriate 1982 questionnaires.

**Method of classifying kinds of business**—The retail trade classifications for all establishments were based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual.<sup>1</sup> However, the method of assigning these classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the nonmail and mail universe as follows:

1. The nonmail universe.

- a. All nonemployers were classified inside or outside of retail trade on the basis of information obtained from other Federal agencies. Data are not provided for nonemployers by kind of business as planned for 1982 because a substantial number of the non-employer records, obtained from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS), were miscoded by the IRS into miscellaneous categories rather than being classified in the specific kind of business.

- b. Selected small employers were classified on the basis of the most current census kind-of-business classification available from one of the Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1977 census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies.

If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1982 census kind-of-business code.

2. Establishments in the mail universe were classified on the basis of their self designation and answers to questions on sales by merchandise lines and other special inquiries.

### COMPARABILITY OF THE 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES

The 1977 and 1982 censuses were conducted under similar conditions and procedures except for the following:

**Geographic areas**—The boundaries of a number of areas for which data are shown in the 1982 census are not the same as in the 1977 census because of annexations, other boundary changes, redefinitions of SMSA's, and changes in qualifying criteria since 1977.

In 1977, separate data were published for certain census-defined unincorporated places with 25,000 inhabitants or more. For 1982, data for census-defined, unincorporated places

<sup>1</sup>Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.



are no longer shown separately but are included as part of the "remainder of county" statistics. In addition, improved methods, used in the 1982 census for determining the proper geographic areas into which businesses are tabulated within a given county, resulted in a number of businesses that were not tabulated as part of the "remainder of county" statistics in previous censuses being included within the "remainder of county" for 1982.

In 1977, special economic urban areas (see Geographic Areas Covered in introductory text) in New England qualified for separate publication if they had an urban population of at least 2,500 and a total population of at least 10,000. For 1982, the urban population requirement has been eliminated, and the area must have a population of 10,000 to qualify for separate publication.

**Leased departments**—In 1977 and in prior censuses, data for leased departments were consolidated with the data for stores in which they were located. In the 1982 census, each leased department was treated as a separate establishment and was classified according to the kind of business it conducted. For example, in the 1977 reports, data for a leased department selling shoes were included in the kind-of-business statistics of the lessor store. For the 1982 reports, however, a leased department selling shoes would be considered a separate retail establishment under the "shoe store" classification. It should also be noted that in the 1982 classifications (with the exception of department stores for which leased department data are recognized for classification purposes), the procedure which separated the leased department from the main store might have affected the kind-of-business code assigned to a relatively small number of main stores, because the coding procedure did not take into account the lines of merchandise carried by the leased department.

Because of these changes in the leased department concepts between 1977 and 1982, the 1977 data were retabulated at the State and United States levels to put them on a comparable basis with the 1982 data. Also, due to the relatively high level of leased department activity in department stores, department store sales summaries for 1982 have been separately presented for the following classifications:

- Department stores (incl. leased depts.)
- Department stores (excl. leased depts.)

**Nonemployer firms**—In 1977, the census included any retail nonemployer firm which reported a sales volume of \$2,500 or more, plus firms in operation for less than the full year that reported sales which, if projected to an annual basis, would have reached a total of \$2,500 or more. In the 1982 census, nonemployer firms are included if, on an annual basis, they reported a sales volume of at least \$1,000. This change was made so that establishments will be included in the retail census based on the same criterion used for including establishments in the other economic censuses, i.e., \$1,000. Had the 1982 criterion been applied in the 1977 Census of Retail Trade, an additional 62,000 nonemployers with sales of \$120.6 million would have been included.

In 1977 and prior censuses, the combined data for all establishments (nonemployer firms plus establishments of employer firms) were presented for selected kind-of-business classifications including all 2-digit major industry groups. For these censuses, data for nonemployer firms were obtained from administrative records of the Internal Revenue Services (IRS)

based on business tax returns. For 1982, data for nonemployers and the combined data for all establishments are presented only at the retail trade total level for all geographic areas. These data could not be published by kind of business as planned because many businesses were miscoded by the IRS into various miscellaneous categories rather than in the specific kind of business. As a result, when the IRS supplied the Bureau of the Census with the kind-of-business codes derived from information reported by businesses for 1982 on IRS form 1040, Schedule C, the Bureau found that there were proportionately far more businesses classified in miscellaneous categories for 1982 than for 1977. The Bureau of the Census and the IRS are taking steps to ensure that data can be published for all establishments by kind of business in the 1987 and subsequent censuses.

## EXPLANATION OF TERMS

**Establishments**—An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Census of retail trade figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Estimates of this number were derived from a sample and will be provided in the retail trade report, Miscellaneous Subjects (RC82-I-4). Each retail establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments in this publication represents the number in business at the end of the year.

A comparison of the number of establishments in business at the end of the year versus the number active any time during the year for the United States as a whole is presented, for establishments with payroll, by kind-of-business group and, for all establishments, only for total retail trade in appendix G of the United States Summary report included as part of this series.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted under the same ownership at a single location, and when conditions prescribed by the SIC manual for recognizing the existence of more than one establishment were met, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

**Firms**—A firm is a business organization or entity consisting of one domestic establishment (location) or more under common ownership or control. For economic census purposes, the terms firm and company are synonymous.

**Sales**—Sales include merchandise sold for cash or credit at retail and wholesale by establishments primarily engaged in retail trade; amounts received from customers for layaway purchases; receipts from rental or leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, tools, etc.; receipts for delivery, installation, maintenance, repair, alteration, storage, and other services; and



gasoline, liquor, tobacco, and other excise taxes which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on to the retailer.

Sales are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Trade-in allowances are not deducted from total sales. Total sales do not include carrying or other credit charges; sales (or other) taxes collected from customers and forwarded to taxing authorities; commissions from vending machine operators; and nonoperating income from such sources as investments, rental or sale of real estate, etc.

Sales in this report do not include retail sales made by manufacturers, wholesalers, service establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than retail trade. They do include receipts other than from the sale of merchandise at retail, e.g., service receipts, sales to industrial users, and sales to other retailers, by establishments primarily engaged in retail trade.

Although the count of establishments in this report represents the number in business at the end of the year, the sales figures include sales of all establishments in business at any time during the year.

**Annual payroll**—Payroll includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodgings) paid during the year to all employees. Tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers are included. For corporations, it includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the IRS on form 941.

**First quarter payroll**—This item consists of payroll, as defined above, paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1982.

**Paid employees for pay period including March 12**—Paid employees consist of the full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll in the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS form 941.

**Legal form of organization**—The legal form of organization for firms in the mail universe was based on the response to the organization status inquiry on the various census forms. The legal form of organization of nonmail firms was generally based on information available from the administrative records of other Federal agencies.

Limited data are published in this series of reports for individual proprietorships and partnerships. A later retail trade report, Establishment and Firm Size (Including Legal Form of Organization), RC82-I-1, will present data by the following legal forms of organization:

1. Corporations (including corporate cooperatives).
2. Individual proprietorships.
3. Partnerships.
4. Other types.

**Auxiliary establishments**—Each company included in this census was asked to identify and report separately those auxiliary locations whose primary functions were to manage, administer, service, or support the activities of the other establishments of the company. Data for auxiliaries which primarily service retail establishments are presented for selected industrial classifications in tables included in the United States Summary report of this series. Data for auxiliaries are presented for more detailed industry breakdowns in a subsequent report issued as part of the 1982 Enterprise Statistics reports.

## ALL ESTABLISHMENTS VERSUS ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL

Most tables in this report present data for two major categories of establishments: All establishments and establishments with payroll.

The term "all establishments" includes those without payroll ("mom and pop" operators) and those with payroll. The number and sales of establishments without payroll is determined by subtracting data for establishments with payroll from data for all establishments.

As in the table below:

$$\begin{array}{r} 2,972 \text{ (Number of total establishments)} \\ -1,900 \text{ (Number of establishments with payroll)} \\ \hline 1,072 \text{ (Number of establishments without payroll)} \end{array}$$

The sales of the 1,072 establishments is \$27,006 (000).

**Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1982**

(For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A)

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>				Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	Retail trade <sup>2</sup> .....	2 972	771 535	1 593	295	1 900	744 529	105 855	23 434	14 760



As explained in the "Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses," data are not shown by kind of business for all establishments. Instead, the symbol †† appears to denote that data for all establishments are available only for total retail trade (see Abbreviations and Symbols in the introductory text).

## KIND-OF-BUSINESS CLASSIFICATIONS

Retail trade, major groups 52 through 59 in the 1972 SIC manual, includes establishments engaged in selling merchandise for personal or household consumption and in rendering services incidental to the sale of the goods. Exceptions are necessitated by trade practices. For example, lumber yards and paint, glass, and wallpaper stores are included in retail trade if they sell to the general public, even if a higher proportion of their sales is made to contractors. Establishments engaged in selling products to the general public from displayed merchandise, such as typewriters, stationery, or gasoline, are classified in retail trade even though such products may not be used for personal or household consumption. However, establishments that sell exclusively to business establishments, institutional and industrial users, or contractors are classified in wholesale trade.

Other important characteristics of retail trade establishments are that they are usually fixed places of business; they are engaged in activities to attract the general public to buy; they buy or receive as well as sell merchandise; they may process their products, although processing is incidental or subordinate to selling; and they are considered as retail in the trade. Not all of these characteristics need be present and some are modified by trade practice.

Establishments covered by the census were assigned kind-of-business classifications according to the industry classifications defined in the 1972 SIC manual. When a more detailed classification was needed than that defined in the SIC manual, more kinds of business were identified within an SIC.

In general, retail establishments were classified according to the principal lines of commodities sold (groceries, hardware, etc.), or the usual trade designation (drug store, cigar store, etc.).

Kind-of-business classifications are not interchangeable with commodity classifications; most businesses sell several kinds of commodities. The kind-of-business code generally reflects either the individual commodity or the commodity group which is the primary source of the establishment's business. Thus, the classification of establishments by kind of business generally does not make it possible to determine either the number of establishments handling a particular commodity or the sales of that commodity. For example, the food stores classification excludes stores selling food if the sale of food is not the primary source of receipts; moreover, even though stores are classified as food stores, some of their receipts may be derived from the sale of nonfood products. (Information on the extent to which various broad groups of commodities, or merchandise lines, sold by different kinds of business is available in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade report, Merchandise Line Sales, RC82-1-3.)

### Building Materials, Hardware, Garden Supply, and Mobile Home Dealers (SIC Major Group 52)

This major group includes retail establishments primarily engaged in selling lumber and other building materials; paint,

glass, and wallpaper; hardware; nursery stock; lawn and garden supplies; and mobile homes. It includes lumber and other building materials dealers and paint, glass, and wallpaper stores selling to the general public, even if sales to contractors account for a larger proportion of total sales; these establishments are known as retail in the trade. Establishments primarily selling these products but not selling to the general public are classified in wholesale trade.

**Lumber and other building materials dealers (SIC 521)**—Establishments engaged in selling primarily lumber or lumber and a general line of building materials to the general public. While these establishments may also sell to contractors, they are known as retail in the trade. The lumber they sell may include rough and dressed lumber, flooring, molding, doors, sashes, frames, and other millwork. The building materials may include roofing, siding, shingles, wallboard, paint, brick, tile, cement, sand, gravel, and other building materials and supplies. Hardware is often an important line of retail lumber and building materials dealers. Establishments not selling to the general public or known in the trade as wholesale are classified in SIC 503.

**Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores (SIC 523)**—Establishments engaged in selling primarily paint, glass, and wallpaper, or any combination of these lines, to the general public. While these establishments may also sell to contractors, they are known as retail in the trade. Establishments not selling to the general public or that are known in the trade as wholesale are classified in wholesale trade.

**Hardware stores (SIC 525)**—Establishments primarily selling a number of basic hardware lines such as tools, builders' hardware, paint and glass, housewares and household appliances, cutlery, and roofing materials, no one of which accounts for 50 percent or more of the sales of the establishments.

**Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores (SIC 526)**—Establishments primarily engaged in selling trees, shrubs, other plants, seeds, bulbs, mulches, soil conditioners, fertilizers, pesticides, garden tools, and other garden supplies to the general public. These establishments primarily sell products purchased from others, but may sell some plants which they grow themselves. Establishments primarily engaged in the growing of plants are classified in SIC major group 01.

**Mobile home dealers (SIC 527)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sales of new and used mobile homes, including parts and accessories. Establishments primarily selling travel trailers and campers are classified in SIC 5561.

### General Merchandise Group Stores (SIC Major Group 53)

This major group includes retail stores which sell a number of lines of merchandise, such as dry goods, apparel and accessories, furniture and home furnishings, small wares, hardware, and food. The stores included in this group are known as department stores, variety stores, general merchandise stores, general stores, etc. Establishments primarily engaged in selling used general merchandise are classified in SIC 593, and those selling general



merchandise by mail, vending machine, or direct selling are classified in SIC 596.

**Department stores (SIC 531)**—Establishments normally employing 25 people or more, having sales of apparel and soft goods combined amounting to 20 percent or more of total sales, and selling each of the following lines of merchandise:

1. Furniture, home furnishings, appliances, and radio and TV sets.
2. A general line of apparel for the family.
3. Household linens and dry goods.

The employment and lines of merchandise sold in leased departments are both taken into account when classifying a department store.

To qualify as a department store, sales of each of the lines listed above must be less than 80 percent of total store sales. An establishment with total sales of \$10 million or more is classified as a department store even if sales of one of the merchandise lines listed above exceed the maximum percent of total sales, provided that the combined sales of the other two groups are \$1 million or more. Relatively few stores are included in this classification as a result of this special rule and most of those which are would otherwise have been classified in the apparel group (SIC major group 56).

Due to the relatively high level of leased department activity in department stores, department store sales have been separately presented for the following classifications:

Department stores (incl. leased depts.)  
Department stores (excl. leased depts.)

For States and for areas with 10,000 retail establishments or more, the following subcategories of Department stores (excl. leased depts.) are also presented:

**Conventional department stores (SIC 531 pt.)**—Establishments which satisfy the criteria of a department store (see above) and:

1. Usually provide check-out service and customer assistance (sales persons) within each department.
2. Frequently have a catalog order desk.
3. Are not affiliated with a company which operates similar establishments on a national basis.

These stores often sell:

1. Soft goods and hard goods which are primarily nationally advertised brands.
2. Appliances which are serviced by another company.
3. Limited lines of merchandise through seasonal or special catalogs.

**Discount or mass merchandising department stores (SIC 531 pt.)**—Establishments which satisfy the criteria of a department store (see above) and usually:

1. Convey the image of a high-volume, fast turnover outlet selling a variety of merchandise for less than conventional prices.

2. Provide centralized check-out service.

3. Do not provide customer assistance within store departments. Merchandise is normally sold through self-service with minimal assistance provided in any department.

4. Do not have a catalog order desk.

These stores often sell:

1. Soft goods which are usually their own corporate brands or are unbranded.
2. Hard goods which are primarily nationally advertised brands.
3. Appliances which are serviced by another company.

**National chain department stores (SIC 531 pt.)**—Establishments which satisfy the criteria of a department store (see above) and:

1. Usually provide check-out service and customer assistance (sales persons) within each department.
2. Usually have a catalog order desk.
3. Are affiliated with a company which operates similar establishments on a national basis.

These stores often sell:

1. Soft goods and hard goods which are their own corporate brands or are unbranded.
2. Appliances which are serviced by their own company.

**Variety stores (SIC 533)**—Establishments engaged in the retail sale of a variety of merchandise in the low and popular price ranges. Sales usually are made on a cash-and-carry basis with the open selling method of display and customer selection of merchandise. These stores generally do not carry a complete line of merchandise, are not departmentalized, do not carry their own charge service, and do not deliver merchandise.

**Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (SIC 539)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of a general line of apparel, dry goods, hardware, homewares or home furnishings, groceries, and other lines in limited amounts. Stores selling commodities covered in the definition for department stores but normally having less than 25 employees, and stores usually known as country general stores are included here. Also included are most catalog showrooms and establishments whose sales of apparel or furniture and home furnishings exceed half of their total sales, providing that sales of the smaller of the two lines in combination with dry goods and household linens account for 20 percent or more of total sales.

## **Food Stores (SIC Major Group 54)**

This major group includes retail stores primarily engaged in selling food for home preparation and consumption. Establishments primarily engaged in selling prepared foods and drinks for consumption on the premises are classified in major group 58, and stores primarily engaged in selling packaged beers and liquors are classified in SIC 5921.



**Grocery stores (SIC 541)**—Establishments primarily selling (1) a wide variety of canned or frozen foods such as vegetables, fruits, and soups; (2) packaged or bulk dry groceries, such as tea, coffee, cocoa, dried fruits, spices, sugar, flour, and crackers, and (3) other processed foods and nonedible grocery items. These establishments often also sell smoked and prepared meats, fresh fish and poultry, fresh vegetables and fruits, and fresh or frozen meats. Establishments commonly known as super-markets, food stores, and delicatessens are included if receipts from sales of groceries and food items for off-premise preparation and consumption are 50 percent or more of total sales.

**Meat and fish (seafood) markets (SIC 542)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of fresh, frozen or cured meats, fish, shellfish and other seafoods. They may also sell poultry, dairy products, eggs, and other commodities. Meat markets may butcher animals on their own account, or they may buy from others. This industry includes freezer and locker meat provisioners. Food locker plants primarily engaged in renting locker space for the storage of food products for individual households are classified in industry 4222.

**Fruit stores and vegetable markets (SIC 543)**—Establishments primarily selling fresh fruits and fresh vegetables. They frequently also carry a limited line of grocery items. Roadside stands of farmers selling only their own produce are not included in the census.

**Candy, nut, and confectionery stores (SIC 544)**—Establishments primarily selling candy, nuts, sweetmeats, and other confections. A soda fountain or lunch counter is frequently operated in these stores.

**Dairy products stores (SIC 545)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of dairy products such as milk, cream, butter, cheese, and related products to over-the-counter customers. Ice cream and frozen custard stands are classified in SIC 5812 and establishments buying ice cream and similar products and selling them from trucks or wagons are classified in SIC 5963. Establishments primarily engaged in processing and distributing milk and cream are classified in SIC 2026.

**Retail bakeries—baking and selling (SIC 5462)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of bakery products, such as bread, cakes, and pies, and preparing some or all of the products sold on the premises. Establishments manufacturing bakery products and selling them chiefly through house-to-house routes are classified in SIC 2051. Establishments purchasing bakery products and selling them house to house are classified in SIC 5963.

**Retail bakeries—selling only (SIC 5463)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of bakery products such as bread, cakes, and pies, none of which are produced on the premises.

**Miscellaneous food stores (SIC 549)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of specialized foods not elsewhere classified, such as eggs and poultry, health foods, spices, herbs, coffee, and tea. The poultry stores may sell live poultry, slaughter and clean poultry for their own account and sell dressed fowls, or sell fowls cleaned and dressed by others.

## **Automotive Dealers and Gasoline Service Stations (SIC Major Group 55)**

This major group includes retail dealers selling new and used automobiles, boats, recreational vehicles and utility trailers, and motorcycles and mopeds; dealers selling new automobile parts and accessories; and gasoline service stations selling gasoline and lubricating oils. It includes establishments dealing exclusively in used automobiles, but not establishments dealing exclusively in used parts (SIC 5931). Also included are automobile repair shops maintained by establishments engaged in the sale of new automobiles. Automotive distributors, the greater part of whose sales are to dealers or to institutional or industrial users, are classified in wholesale trade.

**Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars (SIC 551)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the sale of new automobiles or new and used automobiles. These establishments have a franchise for the sale of new domestic and/or new imported automobiles. They usually have a service and parts department.

**Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only (SIC 552)**—Establishments primarily selling used cars and not holding a franchise for the sale of new passenger cars.

**Tire, battery, and accessory dealers (SIC 553 pt.)**—Establishments primarily selling new automobile tires, batteries, automobile seat covers, and other automotive parts and accessories. Establishments primarily selling used merchandise are classified as used merchandise stores (SIC 5931).

**Other auto and home supply stores (SIC 553 pt.)**—Establishments engaged in selling a combination of lines of merchandise including tires, batteries and accessories, household appliances, radios and television sets, sporting and recreational goods, toys, housewares, and hardware, no one of which accounts for over 49 percent of total sales.

**Gasoline service stations (SIC 554)**—Establishments primarily selling gasoline and automotive lubricants. Usually these establishments also sell tires, batteries, and accessories, and perform minor repair work and services. Establishments called garages but deriving more than half of their receipts from the sale of gasoline and automotive lubricants are included.

**Boat dealers (SIC 555)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of new and used motorboats and other watercraft, including parts, accessories, marine supplies, and outboard motors.

**Recreational and utility trailer dealers (SIC 556)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of new and used recreational vehicles, trailers, campers (pickup coaches), and other trailers for passenger automobiles, and motor homes, including parts and accessories. Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of mobile homes are classified in SIC 527.

**Motorcycle dealers (SIC 557)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of new and used motorcycles, motor scooters, and mopeds, including parts and accessories.

**Automotive dealers, n.e.c. (SIC 559)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of new and used automotive



vehicles, such as snowmobiles, dunebuggies, and gocarts; aircraft; and new equipment and supplies, not elsewhere classified.

## **Apparel and Accessory Stores (SIC Major Group 56)**

This major group includes retail stores primarily engaged in selling clothing of all kinds and related articles for personal wear and adornment. Not included are establishments which meet the criteria for Department stores (SIC 531) or Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (SIC 539) even though most of their receipts are from the sale of apparel and apparel accessories.

**Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (SIC 561)**—Establishments primarily selling men's and boys' ready-to-wear clothing and furnishings. Establishments are included in this category if (1) sales of all types of apparel (except as noted in the definition for general merchandise group stores) account for 50 percent or more of total sales and (2) receipts from sales of all men's and boys' apparel are three or more times the receipts from sales of all women's and girls' apparel.

**Women's ready-to-wear stores (SIC 562)**—Establishments primarily selling women's and girls' ready-to-wear apparel. Establishments are included in this category if (1) sales of all types of apparel (except as noted in the definition for general merchandise group stores) account for 50 percent or more of total sales, (2) sales of all women's and girls' apparel are three or more times the sales of all men's and boys' apparel, and (3) sales of dresses, skirts, slacks, coats, suits, and furs are two or more times greater than the sales of millinery, hosiery, underwear, blouses, handbags, and other apparel and accessories.

**Women's accessory and specialty stores (SIC 563)**—Establishments primarily engaged in selling women's accessories and specialties, such as millinery (ready-to-wear and custom made), blouses, knitwear, hats, foundation garments, underclothing, negligees, robes, hosiery, costume jewelry, gloves, and handbags. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

**Children's and infants' wear stores (SIC 564)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of children's and infants' clothing, furnishings, and accessories. They may specialize in either children's or infants' wear or sell a combination of children's and infants' wear.

**Family clothing stores (SIC 565)**—Establishments primarily selling clothing, furnishings, and accessories for men, women, and children, without specializing in any one line. Establishments are included in this category if (1) sales of all types of apparel (except as noted in the definition for general merchandise group stores) account for 50 percent or more of their total sales, (2) sales of all women's and girls' apparel items are not more than three times the sales of all men's and boys' apparel items, and (3) sales of men's and boys' apparel items are not more than three times the sales of all women's and girls' apparel items.

**Men's shoe stores (SIC 566 pt.)**—Establishments primarily selling men's and boys' shoes and other footwear. Establishments selling women's and girls' and/or children's and infants' footwear are included in this classification if sales of men's and boys' footwear are more than three times the combined sales of women's, girls', children's, and infants' footwear.

**Women's shoe stores (SIC 566 pt.)**—Establishments primarily selling women's and girls' shoes and other footwear. Establishments selling men's and boys' and/or children's and infants' footwear are included in this classification if sales of women's and girls' footwear are more than three times the combined sales of men's, boys', children's, and infants' footwear.

**Children's and juveniles' shoe stores (SIC 566 pt.)**—Establishments primarily selling children's and infants' shoes and other footwear. Establishments selling men's, boys', and/or women's and girls' footwear are included in this classification if sales of children's and infants' footwear are more than three times the combined sales of men's, boys', women's, and girls' footwear.

**Family shoe stores (SIC 566 pt.)**—Establishments primarily selling both men's and women's shoes and other footwear; they may or may not sell children's shoes. Frequently, they also sell accessories such as hosiery, gloves, and handbags. Establishments are included in this classification if (1) sales of any one of the three major groupings (men's and boys' footwear, women's and girls' footwear, and children's and infants' footwear) are not more than three times the sales of the other two groups combined and (2) if children's and infants' footwear are not carried, sales of the larger of the two remaining groups are not more than three times the sales of the smaller group.

**Furriers and fur shops (SIC 568)**—Retail establishments primarily engaged in selling fur coats and other fur apparel, including fur apparel made in the same establishment to custom order. Establishments primarily engaged in fur repair and storage and which also may sell a minor amount of fur apparel are classified in SIC 7219. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

**Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores (SIC 569)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of specialized lines of apparel and accessories not elsewhere classified, such as uniforms, bathing suits, raincoats, riding apparel, sports apparel, umbrellas, wigs, and toupees. This industry also includes custom tailors primarily engaged in making and selling men's and women's clothing (except fur apparel, SIC 568) to individual order.

## **Furniture, Home Furnishings, and Equipment Stores (SIC Major Group 57)**

This major group includes retail stores selling goods used for furnishing the home, such as furniture, floor coverings, draperies, glass and chinaware, domestic stoves, refrigerators, and household electrical and gas appliances. Establishments selling electrical and gas appliances are included in this group only if the major part of their sales consists of articles for home use. Dealers primarily engaged in selling antique and secondhand furniture are classified in SIC 5931. Stores primarily engaged in selling merchandise but also providing an interior decorating service are classified according to the merchandise handled. Interior designers primarily engaged in advising clients on the selection of interior decorations are classified in SIC 7399.

**Furniture stores (SIC 5712)**—Establishments primarily selling household furniture, beds, mattresses, springs, and other sleep equipment. Also included in this classification are establishments selling household appliances, phonographs, radios,



television sets, and floor coverings provided the receipts from sales of furniture and sleep equipment exceed those from sales of other merchandise.

**Floor covering stores (SIC 5713)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of floor coverings and related products. Establishments sometimes performing installation service are included in this industry. Contractors primarily engaged in installing floor coverings are classified in SIC 1752.

**Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores (SIC 5714)**—Establishments primarily selling draperies, curtains, slipcovers, and upholstery materials. Establishments primarily selling custom-made draperies and slipcovers for household use also are included. Establishments primarily engaged in reupholstering or repairing furniture are classified in SIC 7641.

**Miscellaneous home furnishing stores (SIC 5719)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of miscellaneous home furnishings, such as china, glassware, and metalware for kitchen and table use, bedding and linen, brooms, brushes, lamps and shades, mirrors and pictures, venetian blinds, and window shades. Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of miscellaneous home furnishings by house-to-house canvass or by party-plan merchandising are classified in SIC 5963.

**Household appliance stores (SIC 572)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of electric and gas refrigerators, stoves, and other household appliances such as electric irons, percolators, hot plates, and vacuum cleaners. Many such stores also sell radios and television sets.

**Radio and television stores (SIC 5732)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale and installation of radios, television sets, home computers and software, record players, and high fidelity (hi-fi) and sound reproducing equipment. Such establishments also may sell additional lines such as household appliances, musical instruments, or records. Radio and television repair shops are classified in SIC 7622.

**Record shops (SIC 5733 pt.)**—Establishments primarily selling phonograph records and albums. Related merchandise also frequently is sold in these stores.

**Musical instrument stores (SIC 5733 pt.)**—Establishments primarily selling musical instruments such as organs, pianos, horns, stringed instruments, and percussion instruments. Other musical supplies may also be sold in these stores.

## **Eating and Drinking Places (SIC Major Group 58)**

This major group includes retail establishments selling prepared food and drinks for consumption on the premises; it also includes lunch counters and refreshment stands selling prepared foods and drinks for immediate consumption.

**Restaurants and lunchrooms (SIC 5812 pt.)**—Establishments engaged in serving prepared food and beverages selected by the patron from a full menu. These establishments provide waiter or waitress service and seating facilities for at least 15 patrons. They often serve alcoholic beverages. Establishments in which

sales of alcoholic beverages for consumption on the premises exceed sales of prepared food and nonalcoholic beverages are classified as Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) (SIC 5813).

**Social caterers (SIC 5812 pt.)**—Establishments primarily engaged in serving prepared food and beverages for weddings, banquets, etc. at a hall or similar place rather than at a fixed business location. Such establishments also may arrange for some entertainment, but entertainment should be a minor part of the business. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

**Cafeterias (SIC 5812 pt.)**—Establishments engaged in serving prepared food and beverages primarily through the use of a cafeteria line where customers make selections from displayed items. Some limited waiter or waitress service may be provided. Table and/or booth seating facilities are usually provided.

**Refreshment places (SIC 5812 pt.)**—Establishments primarily selling limited lines of refreshments and prepared food. Included in this group are establishments which prepare items such as pizza, chicken, and hamburgers for consumption either on or near the premises or for "take-home" consumption.

**Contract feeding (SIC 5812 pt.)**—Establishments primarily engaged in providing food service under contract to another company; hospital; or governmental, penal, or educational institution. The facilities and personnel of these establishments may be provided by the contracting company, institution, etc., but the management must always be supplied by the contractor. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

**Ice cream and frozen custard stands (SIC 5812 pt.)**—Establishments primarily engaged in selling ice cream, frozen custard, or other frozen ices for consumption either on or near the premises. "Take-home" packages also may be provided for ice cream sold in bulk. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

**Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) (SIC 5813)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of drinks such as beer, ale, wine, and liquor for consumption on the premises. The sale of food frequently accounts for a substantial portion of the receipts of these establishments.

## **Miscellaneous Retail Stores (SIC Major Group 59)**

This major group includes retail establishments not elsewhere classified. These establishments fall into the following categories: Drug stores, liquor stores, used merchandise stores, miscellaneous shopping goods stores, nonstore retailers, fuel and ice dealers, florists, cigar stores and stands, news dealers and newsstands, and miscellaneous retail stores not elsewhere classified.

**Drug stores (SIC 591 pt.)**—Establishments engaged in the retail sale of prescription drugs and patent medicines. They may carry a number of related lines such as cosmetics, toiletries, tobacco, and novelty merchandise and may operate a soda fountain or lunch counter. These stores are classified on the



basis of their usual trade designation rather than on a strict interpretation of commodities handled.

**Proprietary stores (SIC 591 pt.)**—Establishments generally selling the same merchandise as drug stores, except that prescriptions are not filled and sold.

**Liquor stores (SIC 592)**—Establishments primarily selling packaged alcoholic beverages such as ale, beer, wine, and liquor for consumption off the premises. Liquor stores operated by States, counties, and municipalities are included.

**Used merchandise stores (SIC 593)**—This industry includes stores primarily engaged in the retail sale of used merchandise, antiques, and secondhand goods such as clothing and shoes; furniture; books and rare manuscripts; automobile parts, accessories, tires, and batteries; musical instruments; office furniture; phonographs and phonograph records; and store fixtures and equipment. The industry also includes pawnshops. Dealers primarily engaged in selling used motor vehicles, trailers, and boats are classified in major group 55; those primarily selling used mobile homes, in SIC 5271; and those primarily selling scrap, waste, and junk, in SIC 5093. Establishments primarily engaged in automobile repair are classified in SIC 753.

**General line sporting goods stores (SIC 5941 pt.)**—Establishments primarily selling a general line of sporting goods and equipment for hunting, camping, fishing, skiing, riding, tennis, golf, and other sports; and gymnasium and playground equipment.

**Specialty line sporting goods stores (SIC 5941 pt.)**—Establishments specializing in a maximum of four lines of sporting goods and equipment such as guns, bicycles, trophies, skiing, golfing, bowling, and billiards equipment.

**Book stores (SIC 5942)**—Establishments primarily selling new books and periodicals. Stationery and related items may also be sold. Book clubs (not engaged in publishing) primarily selling new books through the mail are included in mail order houses (SIC 5961).

**Stationery stores (SIC 5943)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of stationery such as paper and paper products (including printing and engraving), post cards, novelties, and school and office supplies. Stores specializing in the sale of artists' supplies are classified in SIC 5999.

**Jewelry stores (SIC 5944)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of any combination of the lines of jewelry, such as diamonds and other precious stones; rings, bracelets, and brooches; sterling and plated silverware; and watches and clocks. Stores primarily engaged in watch and jewelry repair are classified in SIC 7631.

**Hobby, toy, and game shops (SIC 5945)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of toys, games, and hobby kits and supplies. Establishments primarily engaged in selling artists' supplies or collectors' items, such as coins, stamps, and autographs, are classified in SIC 5999.

**Camera and photographic supply stores (SIC 5946)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of cameras, film,

and other photographic supplies and equipment. Establishments primarily engaged in finishing films are classified in SIC 7395.

**Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops (SIC 5947)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of combined lines of gifts and novelty merchandise, souvenirs, and miscellaneous small art goods such as greeting cards and holiday decorations.

**Luggage and leather goods stores (SIC 5948)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of luggage, trunks, and leather goods.

**Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores (SIC 5949)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of sewing supplies, fabrics, patterns, and other needlework accessories.

**Mail order houses (SIC 5961)**—Establishments primarily selling merchandise as a result of orders received by mail. Customers are made aware of goods available for sale through catalogs, mailing pieces, advertisements in newspapers and magazines, and advertising on radio and television. Departmentalized retail stores normally with 25 employees or more and operated by mail order houses and selling a general line of merchandise are classified in SIC 531. Retail stores normally with less than 25 employees and operated by mail order houses and selling a general line of merchandise are classified in SIC 539. In some tabulations at the national level, mail order houses are divided into subclassifications on the basis of the merchandise they sell. The subclassifications are department store merchandise, other general merchandise, and other mail order houses.

**Automatic merchandising machine operators (SIC 5962)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of products by automatic merchandising units (vending machines) which are generally located on the premises of other businesses. This industry does not include coin-operated service machines such as washers and dryers (SIC 7215), music machines and amusement game machines (SIC 7993), and lockers and scales (SIC 7299). The "establishment" is the location from which the vending route (or routes) is serviced, not the number of vending machines or the number of business locations in which vending machines are located.

Since many automatic merchandising machine operations are conducted in conjunction with the operation of manufacturing plants and of other establishments not classified in retail trade, data for "retail" automatic merchandising machine operators should not be interpreted as a measure of total sales through automatic merchandising machines. Nor do the data for "retail" automatic merchandising machine operators include sales made through automatic merchandising machines owned by establishments classified in other kinds of retail trade.

**Direct selling establishments (SIC 5963)**—Establishments primarily selling merchandise by house-to-house canvass, by party plan, by telephone, or from a truck. The "establishment" is the location from which the canvassers operate. Canvassers who do not have any paid help are excluded from the tabulations in this report. In some tabulations at the national level, direct selling organizations are divided into subclassifications on the basis of the merchandise they sell. The subclassifications are furniture, home furnishings and equipment; mobile food service; books and stationery; and other direct selling.



**Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c. (SIC 5982)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of coal, coke, charcoal, wood, ice, or any combination of these lines. Establishments primarily selling fuel oil are classified in SIC 5983 and those primarily selling bottled gas in SIC 5984.

**Fuel oil dealers (SIC 5983)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of fuel oil. Establishments primarily selling fuel oil burners are classified in SIC 5074; dealers primarily engaged in installing and servicing fuel oil burners, in SIC 1711; and fuel oil burner repair service only, in SIC 7699.

**Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers (SIC 5984)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of liquefied petroleum (LP) gas (bottled gas or in bulk).

**Florists (SIC 5992)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of cut flowers and growing plants. Stores primarily engaged in selling seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock are classified in SIC 5261, and greenhouses and nurseries primarily engaged in growing, in SIC 0181.

**Cigar stores and stands (SIC 5993)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and

smokers' supplies. Many of the establishments included in this classification are operated as concessions in places of amusement, railway stations, airports, and other public places.

**News dealers and newsstands (SIC 5994)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of newspapers, magazines, and other periodicals. Home delivery of newspapers by other than printers or publishers is classified in SIC 5963. Establishments engaged in delivering newspapers for subsequent home delivery are classified in SIC 4212.

**Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. (SIC 5999)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of specialized lines of merchandise not elsewhere classified. This industry also includes establishments primarily engaged in selling a general line of their own or consigned merchandise at retail or at auction. Establishments primarily engaged in auctioning tangible personal property of others on a fee basis are classified in SIC 7399. In some tabulations, Miscellaneous retail stores are divided into subclassifications on the basis of the merchandise they sell. The subclassifications are optical goods stores, pet shops, typewriter stores, and other retail stores.

# APPENDIX B.

## General Questions



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

### 1982 CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE

O.M.B. APPROVAL NO. 0607-0371: EXPIRES 12/84

**NOTICE** — Response to this inquiry is required by law (title 13, U.S. Code). By the same law, your report to the Census Bureau is confidential. It may be seen only by sworn Census employees and may be used only for statistical purposes. The law also provides that copies retained in your files are immune from legal process.

Please complete this form and RETURN TO  
**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
1201 East Tenth Street  
Jeffersonville, Indiana 47134

**DUE DATE: FEBRUARY 15, 1983**

If you cannot file by the due date, a time extension request should be sent to the above address; please include your 11-digit Census File Number (CFN).

**Note** — Please read the accompanying instructions before answering the questions.

In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to this Census File Number (CFN)

Employer Identification (EI) Number

CB-5801

Please correct errors in name, address, and ZIP code. ENTER street and number if not shown.

#### Item 1 — EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

Is the Employer Identification (EI) Number shown in the label the SAME as that used for this establishment on its latest 1982 Employer's Quarterly Federal Tax Return, Treasury Form 941?

094 1 ☐ YES (9 digits)

2 ☐ NO — Enter current EI No. →

#### Item 2 — PHYSICAL LOCATION OF ESTABLISHMENT

Answer items a, b, c, and d

**NOTE:** P.O. boxes or rural routes are not physical locations.

a. ☐ Same as shown in mailing label. If different, indicate change.)

NUMBER AND STREET

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, ETC.

STATE

ZIP CODE

b. Is this establishment physically located inside the legal boundaries of the city, town, village, etc.?

095 1 ☐ YES

2 ☐ NO

3 ☐ No legal boundaries

4 ☐ Don't know

c. Type of municipality where physically located

096 1 ☐ City, village, or borough

2 ☐ Town or township

3 ☐ Other or don't know

d. Name of county where physically located

#### Item 3 — OPERATIONAL STATUS

Number of months

002

a. How many months during 1982 did this firm or organization actively operate this establishment?

b. Mark (X) the **ONE** box which best describes this establishment at the end of 1982.

001 1 ☐ In operation

2 ☐ Temporarily or seasonally inactive

3 ☐ Ceased operation — Give date →

4 ☐ Sold or leased to another operator — Give date at right AND enter name, etc., below

Figures only

Month	Day	Year

NAME OF NEW OWNER OR OPERATOR

NUMBER AND STREET

CITY

STATE

ZIP CODE

#### Item 4 — ORGANIZATIONAL STATUS — Mark (X) the **ONE** box which best describes this establishment during 1982.

003 1 ☐ Individual proprietorship

2 ☐ Partnership

3 ☐ Cooperative association (taxable)

4 ☐ Cooperative association (tax-exempt)

5 ☐ Government — Specify

6 ☐ Corporation (Do not mark if any form of cooperative association.)

9 ☐ Other — Specify

#### HOW TO REPORT DOLLAR FIGURES

Value figures may be reported in dollars or rounded to thousands.

Example: If a figure is \$1,125,628, report either

• Preferred  
Acceptable

Mil- lions (000)	Thou- sands (000)	Dol- lars (000)
1	126	
1	125	628

#### Item 5 — DOLLAR VOLUME OF BUSINESS IN 1982

Sales of merchandise and other operating receipts EXCLUDING sales (or other) taxes collected

Mil. Thou. Dol.

010

#### Item 6 — PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT

Mil. Thou. Dol.

030

a. Payroll in 1982, before deductions

(1) Total ANNUAL payroll

031

(2) FIRST QUARTER payroll

b. Employment in 1982

Number

032

Number of paid employees for the pay period including March 12, 1982. (Include both full- and part-time employees.)

#### Item 9 — KIND OF BUSINESS — Mark (X) the **ONE** box which best describes the **PRINCIPAL** kind of business of this establishment in 1982.

(Categories appropriate to individual form)

PENALTY FOR FAILURE TO REPORT

CONTINUE ON PAGE 2 →



**Item 11 - MERCHANDISE LINES**

Report sales either in dollar figures (see example on page 1), or as a percent (in whole percents) of total sales (see example below).

**HOW TO REPORT PERCENTS**

If figure is **38.76%** of total sales:

• Report whole percents → 39

Not acceptable → 38.76

Mil.	Thou.	Dol.	Per-cent
			39
			38.76

Estimated sales during 1982

Merchandise lines

Census use

Mil.	Thou.	Dol.	Per-cent

(Categories appropriate to individual form)

**NOTE**

Answer item 13 only if your Census File Number (CFN), shown in the address label of this report form, begins with a zero.

**Item 13 - OWNERSHIP, CONTROL, AND LOCATIONS OF OPERATION**

a. Is this company owned or controlled by another company?

097 1 ☐ YES →  
2 ☐ NO

ENTER OWNING OR CONTROLLING COMPANY NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE

EI No. (9 digits)

b. Does this company own or control any other company or companies?

098 1 ☐ YES →  
2 ☐ NO

ENTER OWNED OR CONTROLLED COMPANY NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE

EI No. (9 digits)

c. How many establishments were operated under the EI Number shown in the address label (or as corrected in item 1) at the end of 1982? → <sup>Number</sup> 079

If more than one, provide the physical location address and other information indicated below for each establishment. Continue with same format in item 14 (or attach a separate sheet) if necessary.

	1982	Mil.	Thou.	Dol.
1 NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE  KIND-OF-BUSINESS DESCRIPTION	Sales	081		
	Annual payroll	082		
	Census use	088		
2 NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE  KIND-OF-BUSINESS DESCRIPTION	Sales	081		
	Annual payroll	082		
	Census use	088		
3 NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE  KIND-OF-BUSINESS DESCRIPTION	Sales	081		
	Annual payroll	082		
	Census use	088		
4 NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE  KIND-OF-BUSINESS DESCRIPTION	Sales	081		
	Annual payroll	082		
	Census use	088		

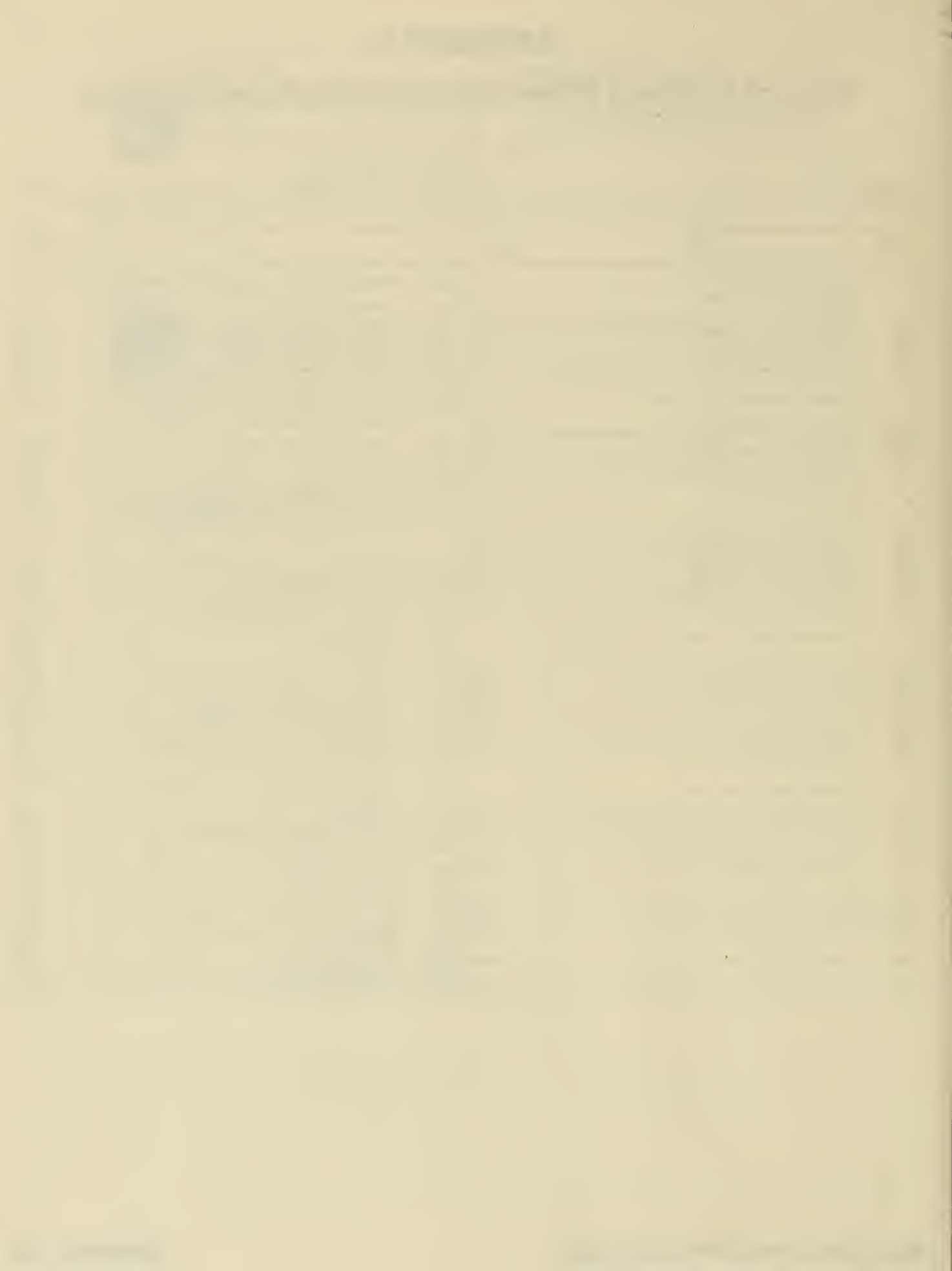
# APPENDIX C.

## Kind-of-Business Titles and Reporting-Form Numbers

Listed below are retail kind-of-business titles and their corresponding reporting-form numbers. Requests for copies of any of these forms, including the inquiries used to classify establishments by kind of business, should be directed to the Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-	SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-
52	BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY, AND MOBILE HOME DEALERS		57	FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND EQUIPMENT STORES	
5211	Lumber and other building materials dealers.....	5201	5712	Furniture stores.....	5701
5231	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores.....	5202	5713	Floor covering stores.....	5704
5251	Hardware stores.....	5203	5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores.....	5705
5261	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores....	5204	5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores.....	5705
5271	Mobile home dealers.....	5205	5722	Household appliance stores.....	5702
			5732	Radio and television stores.....	5702
53	GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES		5733 pt.	Record shops.....	5703
5311 pt.	Conventional department stores.....	5301	5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores.....	5703
5311 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising department stores...	5301	58	EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	
5311 pt.	National chain department stores.....	5301	5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms.....	5801
5331	Variety stores.....	5302	5812 pt.	Social caterers.....	5801
5399	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores.....	5301	5812 pt.	Cafeterias.....	5801
54	FOOD STORES		5812 pt.	Refreshment places.....	5801
5411	Grocery stores.....	5400	5812 pt.	Contract feeding.....	5802
5423	Meat and fish (seafood) markets.....	5400	5812 pt.	Ice cream, frozen custard stands.....	5801
5431	Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	5400	5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages).....	5801
5441	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores.....	5400	59	MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	
5451	Dairy products stores.....	5400	5912 pt.	Drug stores.....	5901
5462	Retail bakeries--baking and selling.....	5400	5912 pt.	Proprietary stores.....	5901
5463	Retail bakeries--selling only.....	5400	5921	Liquor stores.....	5902
5499	Miscellaneous food stores.....	5400	5931	Used merchandise stores.....	5903
55	AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS		5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores.....	5904
5511	Motor vehicle dealers--new and used cars.....	5501	5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores.....	5904
5521	Motor vehicle dealers--used cars only.....	5501	5942	Book stores.....	5905
5531 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers.....	5502	5943	Stationery stores.....	5905
5531 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores.....	5502	5944	Jewelry stores.....	5906
5541	Gasoline service stations.....	5504	5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops.....	5907
5551	Boat dealers.....	5503	5946	Camera and photographic supply stores.....	5908
5561	Recreational and utility trailer dealers.....	5503	5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops.....	5905
5571	Motorcycle dealers.....	5503	5948	Luggage and leather goods stores.....	5905
5599	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.....	5503	5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	5909
56	APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES		5961 pt.	Department store merchandise--mail order.....	5910
5611	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores....	5601	5961 pt.	General merchandise, n.e.c.--mail order.....	5910
5621	Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	5601	5961 pt.	Other mail-order houses.....	5910
5631	Women's accessory and specialty stores.....	5601	5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators.....	5802
5641	Children's and infants' wear stores.....	5601	5963 pt.	Furniture, home furnishings, equipment--direct selling.....	5910
5651	Family clothing stores.....	5601	5963 pt.	Mobile food service--direct selling.....	5910
5661 pt.	Men's shoe stores.....	5602	5963 pt.	Books and stationery--direct selling.....	5910
5661 pt.	Women's shoe stores.....	5602	5963 pt.	Other direct selling.....	5910
5661 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores.....	5602	5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.....	5911
5661 pt.	Family shoe stores.....	5602	5983	Fuel oil dealers.....	5911
5681	Furriers and fur shops.....	5601	5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers.....	5911
5699	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores.....	5601	5992	Florists.....	5912
			5993	Cigar stores and stands.....	5902
			5994	News dealers and newsstands.....	5902
			5999 pt.	Optical goods stores.....	5913
			5999 pt.	Pet shops.....	5914
			5999 pt.	Typewriter stores.....	5905
			5999 pt.	Other retail stores, n.e.c.....	5916





# APPENDIX D.

## Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

[Titles and definitions shown for SMSA's are those established by the Office of Management and Budget, as of January 1982]

### Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

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SMSA and definition

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Sioux Falls, S. Dak.  
Minnehaha County, S. Dak.

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# APPENDIX E.

## Percent of Sales Data Based on Administrative Records and Estimation for the State: 1982

[For the retail trade total, data are shown for all establishments. Data for individual retail kinds of business are shown only for establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, and for more information on reliability of data, see introductory text]

SIC code	Kind of business	Percent of sales†—		SIC code	Kind of business	Percent of sales†—	
		From administrative records¹	Estimated²			From administrative records¹	Estimated²
52	<b>Retail trade³ ⁴</b> .....	2	0	57	<b>Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores</b> .....	1	0
	<b>Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers</b> .....	2	1	5712	Furniture stores .....	1	0
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores .....	2	1	5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores .....	1	1
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers .....	2	1	5713	Floor covering stores .....	0	1
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores .....	2	0	5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores .....	6	1
525	Hardware stores .....	2	1	5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores .....	2	1
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores .....	1	3				
527	Mobile home dealers .....	0	0	572	Household appliance stores .....	1	0
53	<b>General merchandise group stores</b> .....	0	0	573	Radio, television, and music stores .....	1	0
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.)⁵ ⁶ .....	0	0	5732	Radio and television stores .....	1	0
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.)⁵ .....	(D)	(D)	5733	Music stores .....	1	0
531 pt.	Conventional⁵ .....	0	0	5733 pt.	Record shops .....	0	1
531 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising⁵ .....	0	0	5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores .....	2	0
531 pt.	National chain⁵ .....	(D)	(D)	58	<b>Eating and drinking places</b> .....	1	1
533	Variety stores .....	1	0	5812	Eating places .....	1	1
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores .....	(D)	(D)	5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms .....	1	1
54	<b>Food stores</b> .....	1	0	5812 pt.	Cafeterias .....	1	0
541	Grocery stores .....	1	0	5812 pt.	Refreshment places .....	1	1
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets .....	2	1	5812 pt.	Other eating places .....	2	1
546	Retail bakeries .....	1	1	5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) .....	2	2
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling .....	(D)	(D)	591	<b>Drug and proprietary stores</b> .....	1	1
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only .....	(D)	(D)	591 pt.	Drug stores .....	1	1
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores .....	1	1	591 pt.	Proprietary stores .....	7	2
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets .....	8	1	59 ex. 591	<b>Miscellaneous retail stores</b> .....	1	1
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores .....	2	3	592	Liquor stores .....	1	2
545	Dairy products stores .....	0	0	593	Used merchandise stores .....	3	0
549	Miscellaneous food stores .....	2	1	594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	2	1
55 ex. 554	<b>Automotive dealers</b> .....	2	1	5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops .....	2	0
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars .....	2	1	5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores .....	2	0
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only .....	5	0	5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores .....	3	1
553	Auto and home supply stores .....	0	1	5942	Book stores .....	1	0
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers .....	0	0	5943	Stationery stores .....	8	0
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores .....	0	1	5944	Jewelry stores .....	2	1
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers .....	1	1	5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops .....	2	1
555	Boat dealers .....	2	0	5946	Camera and photographic supply stores .....	2	6
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers .....	1	0	5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops .....	1	4
557	Motorcycle dealers .....	(D)	(D)	5948	Luggage and leather goods stores .....	6	0
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c. .....	(D)	(D)	5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	1	1
554	<b>Gasoline service stations</b> .....	2	1	596	Nonstore retailers .....	0	0
56	<b>Apparel and accessory stores</b> .....	1	0	5961	Mail order houses .....	0	0
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores .....	1	0	5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators .....	0	1
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers .....	0	0	5963	Direct selling establishments .....	1	0
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores .....	0	0	598	<b>Fuel and ice dealers</b> .....	(D)	(D)
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers .....	(D)	(D)	5983	Fuel oil dealers .....	2	1
565	Family clothing stores .....	(D)	(D)	5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers .....	2	1
566	Shoe stores .....	1	0	5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c. .....	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores .....	(D)	(D)	5992	Florists .....	4	0
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores .....	1	0	5993	Cigar stores and stands .....	3	4
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores .....	(D)	(D)	5994	News dealers and newsstands .....	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Family shoe stores .....	1	0	5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. .....	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores .....	2	1	5999 pt.	Optical goods stores .....	0	0
564	Children's and infants' wear stores .....	1	1	5999 pt.	Pet shops .....	5	0
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores .....	5	3	5999 pt.	Typewriter stores .....	(D)	(D)
				5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. .....	4	0

† Coverage symbols: 0—Less than 10 percent; 1—10 to 19 percent; 2—20 to 29 percent; 3—30 to 39 percent; 4—40 to 49 percent; 5—50 to 59 percent; 6—60 to 69 percent; 7—70 to 79 percent; 8—80 to 89 percent; 9—90 percent or more.

¹Includes sales information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes sales information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

³Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

⁴Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁵Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁶Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.





## **APPENDIX F. Geographic Notes**

**Jackson County** was combined with Washabaugh County in January 1979 to form Jackson County.

**Sioux Falls** is in Lincoln and Minnehaha Counties.



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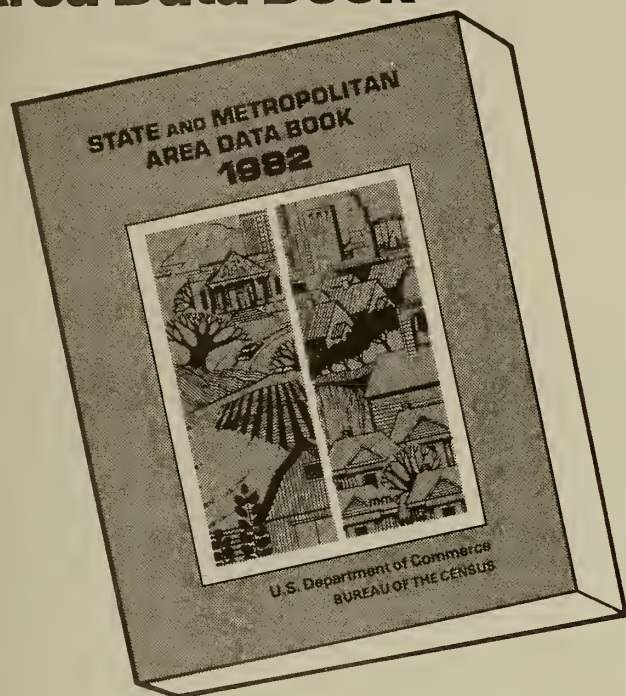
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# PUBLICATION PROGRAM

## 1982 CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE

Publications of the 1982 Census of Retail Trade, containing data on retail establishments in the United States, are described below. Publications order forms for the specific reports may be obtained from any Department of Commerce district office or from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. The first results were issued in preliminary reports. Final detailed statistics are issued in separate paperbound reports, which subsequently are assembled and reissued in clothbound volumes.

### Final Reports

#### Geographic area series—52 reports (RC82-A-1 to -52)

A separate paperbound report is being published for each State, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each report presents general statistics for establishments with payroll, on number of establishments, sales, payroll, and employment, by varied retail classifications. Data for all establishments (establishments with payroll and establishments without payroll) are presented on number of establishments, sales, and number of proprietorships and partnerships, only for total retail trade. All statistics are presented for the State, SMSA's, counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. For each State, the District of Columbia, and the United States, 1982 data are provided for all establishments on sales per capita, number of inhabitants per establishment, and sales per establishment, only for total retail trade. In addition, for establishments with payroll, data are shown by kind of business on sales and employees per establishment and sales and payroll per employee. Comparative statistics showing percent changes in sales and payroll between 1977 and 1982 are shown by kind of business for establishments with payroll and, for all establishments, only for total retail trade.

#### Major retail center series—51 reports (RC82-C-1 to -51)

A separate report is being issued for each State and the District of Columbia. Each report presents statistics for retail establishments with payroll by varied kind-of-business detail on number, sales, payroll, and employment. In addition, data for all establishments are presented on number and sales only for total retail trade.

Data are shown for each SMSA in the State, each central city and all other SMSA cities of 50,000 inhabitants or more, each central business district (CBD), and all other major retail centers (MRC's) in the SMSA.

Descriptions of the boundaries of each CBD and MRC also are included.

#### Industry series—56 reports (RC82-I-1, 2, 3 (1 to 53), and 4)

The first report (RC82-I-1) presents data based on size of establishment, size of company or firm (firm size is based on all establishments operated by a firm within the same kind of business or kind-of-business group for which data are presented), and legal form of organization. Establishment statistics are presented by sales size and by employment size; statistics for firms, by sales size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits). Statistics are presented for establishments with payroll by kind of business on the number of establishments, sales, payroll, and employment for the United States and, for all establishments, only for total retail trade.

A report (RC82-I-2) on measures of value produced, capital expenditures, depreciable assets, and operating expenses presents data for retail

firms with payroll for the United States by major kinds of business. Data also are provided on sales, purchases, and beginning and ending inventories. Measures of value produced include gross margin, value added, and net income produced at market prices and factor costs. Operating expenses include annual payroll, supplemental labor costs, purchased services, etc.

The merchandise line sales series (RC82-I-3 (1 to 53)) presents data on major categories of merchandise sold by retail kinds of business for each State and the District of Columbia, each SMSA, and the United States as a whole. Data for States and most SMSA's will be available on microfiche only. Tables present data for establishments with payroll for each kind of business and show, for each merchandise line, the number of establishments handling the line and their sales of the line; the percentage of total sales of the kind of business accounted for by each of the lines carried; and, for establishments actually handling a specific line, the percentage of their total sales represented by sales of that line. Summary statistics also are provided for the 34 broad merchandise line categories, including counts of establishments and the amount and percent of the line sold by various kinds of retail businesses.

A miscellaneous subjects report (RC82-I-4) contains special statistics on eating and drinking places, gasoline service stations and liquefied petroleum (LP) gas dealers, and other miscellaneous subjects. Data are presented for the United States as a whole and, where feasible, for States and SMSA's.

### Final Report Volumes

- Volume I. Retail—Summary and Industry Statistics. Includes data previously issued in series RC82-I.
- Volume II. Retail Trade—Geographic Area Statistics. Includes data previously issued in series RC82-A.
- Volume III. Retail Trade—Major Retail Centers. Includes data previously issued in series RC82-C.

### Microfiche

Every final report in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade will be available on microfiche.

### Public-Use Computer Tapes

Selected data—generally detailed information by industry and/or geographic area—also are available on public-use computer tapes. For the selected data, these tapes will provide the same information found in the final reports. Public-use computer tapes are available for users who wish to summarize, rearrange, or process large amounts of data. These tapes, with corresponding technical documentation, are sold by Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Tapes), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

## OTHER ECONOMIC CENSUSES REPORTS

Data on wholesale trade, service industries, construction industries, manufactures, mineral industries, transportation, enterprise statistics, minority-owned business enterprises, and women-owned businesses also are available from the 1982 Economic Censuses. A separate series of reports covers the censuses of outlying areas—Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands of the United States, Guam, and the Northern Marianas. Separate announcements describing these reports are available free of charge from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.



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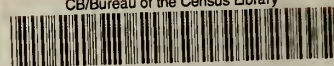
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